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1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Despite facing numerous unexpected setbacks in her early career, the young athlete's remarkable ---- allowed her to overcome all obstacles and eventually win the prestigious international championship.

- A) hesitation
B) vulnerability
C) deception
D) resilience
E) prejudice

2. During the Renaissance period, wealthy patrons frequently commissioned talented artists to create ---- paintings and sculptures that would vividly display their immense power and social status to the public.

- A) contagious
B) obsolete
C) vague
D) superficial
E) magnificent

3. Psychological studies indicate that experiencing highly traumatic events during early childhood can sometimes ---- severe anxiety disorders and other emotional difficulties later in an individual's adult life.

- A) alleviate
B) suppress
C) trigger
D) evaluate
E) disguise

4. Many prominent educational psychologists believe that encouraging children to participate in collaborative group activities can significantly ---- their social skills and help them build much stronger relationships with their peers.

- A) enhance
B) abandon
C) conceal
D) diminish
E) violate

5. When carefully designing the new laboratory experiment, the dedicated research team had to ---- several unexpected variables that could potentially alter the final results of their complex chemical analysis.

- A) account for
B) call off
C) look down on
D) give in
E) fall apart

6. Analyzing the deep ice cores extracted from the glacier, researchers ---- that the region's climate ---- profoundly over the last few centuries long before the industrial revolution began.

- A) had discovered / changed
B) discover / has changed
C) are discovering / has been changing
D) discovered / had changed
E) have discovered / is changing

7. Drafted with deliberately ambiguous language, the original contract ---- open to multiple interpretations, meaning that the executive board ---- the entire document much more carefully before signing it.

- A) must have been / should have read
B) could be / must have read
C) might be / had to read
D) should have been / used to read
E) used to be / might read

8. ---- to fully comprehend the intricate communication methods of deep-sea marine life, researchers at the institute ---- a revolutionary acoustic sensor capable of recording low-frequency sounds at extreme ocean depths recently.

- A) Being endeavored / are developing
B) Having endeavored / develop
C) To endeavor / had developed
D) Endeavored / developed
E) Endeavoring / have developed

9. – 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The controversial new documentary broadcast on national television provides a deeply disturbing insight ---- the lucrative illegal wildlife trade and its devastating consequences ---- the fragile ecosystems of the rapidly diminishing Amazonian rainforests today.

- A) over / in
B) towards / with
C) upon / at
D) into / for
E) about / over

10. Modern psychologists are increasingly concerned ---- the negative impact of excessive screen time, warning parents to prevent their young children ---- accessing inappropriate digital content without strict adult supervision at home.

- A) over / to
B) of / away
C) about / from
D) with / against
E) for / over

11. The renowned author spent nearly two decades meticulously researching the historical background for her upcoming epic novel; ----, the final manuscript was rejected by several major publishing houses due to its controversial themes.

- A) consequently
B) nevertheless
C) similarly
D) otherwise
E) furthermore

12. ---- the technological advancements in modern agriculture have drastically increased overall food production, millions of people living in impoverished developing nations still struggle daily to secure adequate nutrition for their families.

- A) Since
B) Provided that
C) In order That
D) While
E) Just as

13. Although the renowned art gallery exhibited ---- magnificent paintings from the Renaissance period, the strict curator noted that ---- of them were actually considered completely authentic masterpieces by contemporary art historians.

- A) plenty of / any
B) a large amount of / a little
C) several / much
D) much / a few
E) a great many / few

14. The successful implementation of the new public health policy will depend on ---- the active cooperation of local communities ---- the continuous financial support provided by the central government over the next decade.

- A) whether / or
B) such / that
C) so / that
D) neither / nor
E) not only / but also

15. ---- the continuous warnings issued by the meteorology department regarding the approaching hurricane, several stubborn residents adamantly refused to evacuate their coastal homes, putting their own lives in extreme and unnecessary danger.

- A) In addition to
B) Because of
C) In spite of
D) As a result of
E) In place of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In today's highly interconnected global economy, the fresh produce on our dinner plates often possesses a complex and surprisingly extensive history. The concept of "food miles" specifically refers to the immense geographical distance that everyday culinary items, such as tropical avocados or roasted coffee beans, travel from the initial farm to the final consumer. **(16)** ---- this massive global supply chain, consumers in colder climates can effortlessly enjoy exotic fruits and out-of-season vegetables year-round. **(17)** ----, this remarkable modern convenience comes at a severe, often unrecognized environmental cost. The continuous transportation of these agricultural products via airplanes, massive cargo ships, and heavy diesel trucks generates a colossal carbon footprint that rapidly accelerates global climate change. **(18)** ---- by the alarming ecological impact of these invisible greenhouse emissions, a growing number of environmentally conscious citizens have passionately started to champion the "locavore" movement. This progressive dietary trend actively encourages individuals to purchase nutritional food sourced exclusively **(19)** ---- a strict local radius. By consciously supporting community farmers and seasonal agricultural markets, modern locavores aim to drastically **(20)** ---- the greenhouse gases associated with long-distance food transport, thereby promoting a much more sustainable system.

16.

- A) Besides
B) Thanks to
C) As opposed to
D) In spite of
E) By means of

17.

- A) Furthermore
B) For instance
C) However
D) Similarly
E) Therefore

18.

- A) Alarmed
B) Alarming
C) To be alarmed
D) To alarm
E) Having alarmed

19.

- A) toward
B) within
C) at
D) off
E) on

20.

- A) curtail
B) generate
C) endure
D) expand
E) conceal

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Even though worker ants are completely sterile and cannot reproduce independently, ----.

A) local pest control companies frequently use highly toxic chemical sprays to eliminate destructive agricultural pests

B) they actively ensure the long-term survival of the colony by relentlessly protecting the fertile queen

C) ordinary flying beetles generally prefer consuming sweet flower nectar during the incredibly warm spring season

D) tiny insects usually construct incredibly complex underground tunnels to avoid extreme summer temperatures outside

E) professional entomologists constantly discover completely new crawling insect species inside the dense tropical rainforests

22. The ancient inhabitants of Petra brilliantly carved their magnificent capital city directly into red cliffs; ----.

A) consequently, ordinary merchants frequently lost their precious heavy cargo while crossing the vast endless desert

B) moreover, foreign archaeologists eventually discovered extremely valuable golden artifacts buried deeply beneath the dry sand

C) therefore, they successfully created an incredibly secure and highly defensible fortress against invading enemy armies

D) however, brave desert nomads completely refused to establish any permanent commercial trade routes there

E) instead, wealthy Roman emperors violently destroyed these uniquely beautiful architectural structures during the brutal war

23. Provided that individuals consistently maintain a highly regular and entirely uninterrupted nightly sleep schedule, ----.

A) they will likely experience significantly improved cognitive functions and better emotional regulation during the day

B) modern psychiatrists will definitely prescribe much stronger chemical medications to treat severe chronic insomnia

C) professional therapists can easily cure highly complex psychological disorders without using any dangerous medical treatments

D) ordinary hospital patients should completely avoid drinking hot caffeinated beverages before going to comfortable bed

E) tired university students might constantly struggle to effectively memorize complicated academic historical textbook chapters

24. Because the rapid automation of manufacturing processes completely eliminated thousands of traditional factory jobs, ----.

A) ordinary consumers eagerly purchased incredibly cheap imported electronic devices from those popular modern supermarkets

B) numerous unemployed industrial workers immediately started to fiercely protest against the wealthy multinational corporate owners

C) independent commercial banks generously offered extremely low interest loans to completely bankrupt regional businesses

D) local government authorities successfully managed to significantly increase the overall minimum wage for everyone

E) highly experienced mechanical engineers entirely refused to carefully repair those broken heavy robotic machines

25. The newly launched orbital telescope features highly sophisticated infrared sensors and advanced optical lenses; ----.

- A) thus, it effortlessly detects incredibly faint thermal signals emitted by extremely distant forming young galaxies
- B) instead, ambitious space agencies consistently plan to establish a permanent human colony on the moon
- C) furthermore, dangerous asteroid impacts frequently destroy the totally fragile scientific equipment floating in deep space
- D) similarly, brave international astronauts safely navigate through the dangerously dark cosmic environment using complex radars
- E) nonetheless, ordinary amateur astronomers completely fail to observe these bright glowing stars during the night

26. Unless parents strictly limit the daily consumption of artificially sweetened carbonated beverages by children, ----.

- A) international food corporations will generously donate their remaining healthy organic products to struggling rural schools
- B) the rising pediatric obesity rates will inevitably trigger a massive national public health crisis soon
- C) ordinary concerned citizens will entirely stop worrying about the severe physical symptoms of chronic diabetes
- D) experienced clinical dietitians will immediately discover a permanent magical cure for these terrible metabolic disorders
- E) local dental clinics will definitely stop offering incredibly expensive orthodontic treatments to poor teenage patients

27. While the surface waters of the ocean are constantly warmed by direct bright sunlight, ----.

- A) massive commercial shipping vessels easily transport millions of tons of heavy cargo across international borders
- B) the deepest marine zones remain perpetually freezing and completely dark throughout the entire calendar year
- C) terrible seasonal hurricanes naturally destroy the incredibly fragile coral reefs located in shallow tropical environments
- D) wealthy foreign tourists enthusiastically enjoy swimming in these beautifully clear tropical coastal holiday resort areas
- E) local coastal communities frequently harvest incredibly huge amounts of healthy fish during the summer months

28. Modern globalization has drastically accelerated the cultural homogenization of previously isolated indigenous rural societies; ----.

- A) moreover, wealthy foreign tourists have suddenly stopped visiting these incredibly popular historical capital cities today
- B) however, massive multinational publishing companies have entirely refused to print thick expensive traditional dictionary books
- C) consequently, local border authorities have completely abandoned their strict passport control procedures at busy airports
- D) therefore, many unique linguistic traditions have sadly disappeared from the global heritage without any documentation
- E) instead, ordinary university students have effortlessly learned completely universal visual emojis on their personal smartphones

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Studio inventories and nineteenth-century colormen's catalogues list "mummy" as if it were merely another raw material, placed alongside umber, ochre, and lakes. Yet the production chain behind the pigment was unusually literal: shipments of Egyptian remains entered European markets not only as curiosities for cabinets but as grindable matter for paint. Contemporary descriptions emphasize the pigment's warmth and transparency—qualities prized for glazing flesh tones and shadowed drapery—while remaining conspicuously silent about source. What is striking in retrospective accounts is how long the practice persisted despite periodic discomfort, suggesting that aesthetic preference and commercial convenience often outweighed moral hesitation. By the late nineteenth century, as museum ethics and archaeological regulation slowly hardened, artists and dealers began to treat the pigment less as a technical asset and more as an embarrassment of provenance. Anecdotes circulate of painters burying remaining tubes once they learned what they contained, though such stories also function as self-exonerating myths, conveniently relocating responsibility to suppliers. The episode complicates a comforting narrative in which modern sensibilities simply "arrive" and correct the past. Instead, it shows how artistic materials can embody colonial extraction, and how the line between pigment and artifact is negotiated not in theory but in trade. In that sense, mummy brown is less a color than a case study in how art history is entangled with chemistry, commerce, and the ethics of what is considered usable.

29. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) Nineteenth-century colormen catalogues frequently listed the specific pigment alongside ordinary raw materials like umber and ochre colors.
- B) The physical properties of the pigment provided warmth and transparency highly prized for shadowing various flesh tones.
- C) The history of Mummy Brown reveals how aesthetic preferences and commercial trade overshadowed moral and colonial concerns.
- D) The late nineteenth century witnessed a gradual hardening of museum ethics and formal regulations concerning archaeological extractions.
- E) Anecdotes frequently circulated detailing how certain painters supposedly buried remaining tubes after discovering their actual biological contents.

30. Which of the following is true according to the passage regarding the usage of Mummy Brown?

- A) Artists immediately buried all their remaining tubes because modern sensibilities always effortlessly arrived to correct the past.
- B) The production chain explicitly relied on transparent colonial agreements rather than extracting grindable matter from European markets.
- C) Nineteenth-century colormen catalogues were conspicuously silent about umber and ochre while explicitly emphasizing the source of mummies.
- D) Painters and dealers eventually viewed the pigment as a source of embarrassment rather than a technical asset.
- E) Retrospective accounts demonstrate that moral hesitation completely outweighed aesthetic preference throughout the early commercial production of pigments.

31. It can be inferred from the passage that the historical production of the controversial pigment ----.

- A) proves that the comforting narrative regarding modern sensibilities always strictly prioritized strict museum ethics over commercial trade
- B) deliberately highlighted the colonial extraction processes to greatly enhance the artistic warmth and transparency of the paints
- C) indicates a profound detachment driven by artistic commercial convenience regarding the categorization of human remains as materials
- D) negotiated the precise line between pigment and artifact entirely in theory rather than through actual commercial networks
- E) successfully functioned to relocate the ethical responsibility directly onto the historical painters who buried their remaining tubes

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

In creative organizations, collaboration is often discussed as a cultural value, yet the conditions that make it likely are frequently architectural. Accounts of the Pixar headquarters design describe a deliberate attempt to convert movement through a building into opportunities for unscripted conversation. Rather than distributing amenities across separate wings—an arrangement that reinforces departmental silos—the plan concentrated high-frequency destinations in a shared center, so that engineers, animators, producers, and administrators would repeatedly cross paths. The logic is not romantic; it is probabilistic. If innovation depends partly on recombining ideas across domains, then increasing the rate of “weak ties” encounters can raise the likelihood of novel connections. Critics of such designs note that forced interaction can feel performative or inefficient, and that creativity also requires protected time for deep work. Yet the point of collision architecture is not constant sociability; it is to prevent a campus from becoming a set of parallel worlds that never intersect. Interestingly, this approach treats the building as an organizational instrument rather than a neutral container: corridors, sightlines, and shared bottlenecks function as soft governance. The most revealing detail is that the strategy does not rely on formal meetings. It assumes that a short, informal exchange—an offhand comment, a quick question—can redirect a project before problems harden. Whether the model succeeds depends on culture, but the architectural premise is clear: if you want chance encounters, you have to build for chance, not merely praise it.

32. What is the primary purpose of the author in this passage?

- A)** To note that distributing various amenities across separate wings typically reinforces isolated departmental silos within an organization.
- B)** To mention that forcing constant sociability can sometimes feel performative or inefficient for individuals requiring deep work.
- C)** To explore how strategic architectural design can actively foster unscripted collaboration and chance encounters within creative organizations.
- D)** To observe that the overall success of the architectural premise fundamentally depends on the existing organizational culture.
- E)** To describe how a short and informal exchange can redirect a project before potential problems permanently harden.

33. What is the primary reason critics express reservations regarding the implementation of mandated collision architecture design strategies?

- A)** They note that treating a building as a neutral container drastically increases the likelihood of unscripted conversations.
- B)** They believe that concentrating high frequency destinations in a shared center permanently creates isolated parallel departmental silos.
- C)** They argue that forced interaction feels highly inefficient and directly disrupts the protected time required for work.
- D)** They assume that soft governance mechanisms rely entirely on organizing formal meetings rather than enabling informal exchanges.
- E)** They state that increasing the rate of weak ties encounters completely prevents teams from recombining novel ideas.

34. One can conclude from the passage that physical workspaces within a modern creative organizational campus ----.

- A)** can be intentionally manipulated to function as organizational tools that guide human interaction and behavior very effectively
- B)** guarantee that creative organizations will always develop highly rigid departmental silos by concentrating amenities in shared centers
- C)** are entirely useless unless short informal exchanges occur exclusively during formally scheduled meetings within the central headquarters
- D)** strictly require organizations to completely eliminate all protected time for employees to increase the probability of connections
- E)** must continuously praise chance encounters without ever physically altering their traditional parallel world architectural layouts or sightlines

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

On La Gomera, deep ravines do not merely divide communities; they shape the acoustics of daily life. Reports of whistled speech in the Canary Islands often read like ethnographic surprises, but the system is best understood as an adaptation to topography. In steep valleys, a shouted message degrades quickly, while a whistle—high, stable, and directional—can travel across kilometers with intelligible contours. Silbo does not invent an entirely new vocabulary; it maps the phonological patterns of spoken language onto whistle modulations, preserving distinctions through pitch, duration, and breaks. This is precisely what makes it linguistically valuable: it demonstrates that “language” is not bound to vocal cords in the usual sense but can be encoded into a different acoustic channel while still engaging linguistic processing. Neurolinguistic work has shown that experienced whistlers recruit language networks rather than treating the whistles as mere signals, implying that the brain recognizes structure even when the medium changes. Modern schooling and mobile phones have reduced practical need, yet preservation efforts frame Silbo as cultural heritage rather than quaint folklore. That framing is not sentimental. When a communication system is anchored in geography, losing it also means losing a way of reading the landscape—an embodied knowledge of wind, distance, and echo. Silbo Gomero therefore illustrates a broader point: environments do not only host language communities; they participate in shaping what counts as an efficient, expressive, and socially meaningful form of speech.

35. What is the passage mainly about?

- A)** Modern schooling and the widespread availability of mobile phones have significantly reduced the practical need for whistling.
- B)** Neurolinguistic research demonstrates that experienced whistlers actively recruit established language networks rather than treating whistles as signals.
- C)** Preservation efforts currently frame the whistled communication system as valuable cultural heritage rather than mere quaint folklore.
- D)** A highly stable and directional whistled message can successfully travel across kilometers with completely intelligible acoustic contours.
- E)** The whistled speech of La Gomera exemplifies how geographical environments actively shape the acoustic properties of language.

36. According to the passage, the neurological processing of the Silbo Gomero communication system clearly indicates that ----.

- A)** the language invents an entirely new vocabulary instead of mapping phonological patterns onto existing vocal pitch modulations
- B)** the topography of La Gomera completely prevents communities from adapting their acoustic channels to overcome deep ravines
- C)** losing the communication system directly increases the embodied knowledge of wind and echo throughout the steep landscape
- D)** a shouted message travels across kilometers much more effectively than any stable directional whistle within steep valleys
- E)** the brain successfully recognizes complex linguistic structure regardless of the acoustic medium carrying the phonological vocal patterns

37. It can be inferred from the passage that the unique adaptation of Silbo Gomero proves that ----.

- A)** vocal cords are absolutely required for the human brain to recognize any linguistic structure or phonological pattern
- B)** communication methods naturally evolve and adapt to overcome specific geographical and physical barriers present in the environment
- C)** the phonological patterns of spoken language are completely destroyed when they are encoded into different acoustic channels
- D)** modern mobile phones were specifically invented by the communities in La Gomera to preserve their cultural heritage
- E)** ethnographic surprises frequently force local populations to completely abandon their embodied knowledge of distance and wind acoustics

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Athletes describing the yips rarely speak in metaphors of "pressure" alone; they describe a body that suddenly refuses to obey. A putt that was automatic becomes a small crisis of tremor, hesitation, or overcorrection. The difficulty is that the movement in question is usually overlearned—precisely the kind of motor program that should be stable under conscious distraction. Competing explanations place the yips at the boundary between performance anxiety and motor disorder. Some cases resemble task-specific dystonia, where neural control of fine movement becomes maladaptive through repetition, producing involuntary contractions. Other cases appear more psychological, triggered by heightened self-monitoring: attention shifts from outcome to mechanics, and the athlete begins to "re-control" what should run automatically. That conscious interference can degrade timing, especially in sports where micro-adjustments matter. The yips therefore expose an uncomfortable feature of expertise: mastery depends on a balance between conscious strategy and unconscious execution, and the balance can break. Interventions range from changing technique and equipment to attentional retraining and anxiety management, but there is no universal cure because the syndrome is not a single mechanism. What makes the yips so feared is not simply missed shots; it is the threat to identity. When competence has been built through years of repetition, the sudden unreliability of the body feels like a betrayal. In that sense, the yips are as much a psychological event as a physical one—an interruption in the trust relationship between mind and movement.

38. Which of the following is true according to the passage regarding the phenomenon of the yips?

- A)** The sudden unreliability of the body occurs because fine motor programs are never stable under conscious distraction.
- B)** Interventions like attentional retraining guarantee a universal cure for the syndrome because it involves a single mechanism.
- C)** Task specific dystonia is triggered when athletes completely ignore their mechanics and rely entirely on unconscious execution.
- D)** They frequently emerge when an athlete's conscious attention maladaptively shifts from the desired outcome to the mechanics.
- E)** An automatic putt becomes highly successful when the athlete begins to consciously re-control their overlearned motor program.

39. It is understood from the passage that the psychological and physical experience of the yips suggests that ----.

- A)** excessive cognitive oversight can severely disrupt thoroughly ingrained physical skills and damage the athlete's trust in movement
- B)** changing technique and equipment is universally recognized as the only psychological event capable of curing performance anxiety
- C)** heightened self monitoring always prevents involuntary contractions by perfectly balancing conscious strategy with deep unconscious motor execution
- D)** missing shots due to pressure proves that motor disorders only affect athletes who completely lack psychological identity
- E)** years of repetition guarantee that an athlete will never experience a betrayal between their conscious mind and movement

40. One can conclude from the passage that achieving and maintaining athletic mastery essentially requires - ----.

- A)** involuntary contractions to directly improve physical timing by forcing athletes to consciously re-control every single micro adjustment
- B)** the trust relationship between mind and movement to be significantly strengthened whenever skill suddenly becomes completely unreliable
- C)** a delicate equilibrium where overlearned automatic movements are shielded from excessive conscious mental interference and outcome anxiety
- D)** conscious distraction to remain absolutely essential for the stabilization of motor programs during highly competitive athletic events
- E)** performance anxiety to completely disappear when athletes continuously shift their attention away from the outcome toward mechanics

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

In clinical discussions of antibiotic resistance, the phrase “post-antibiotic era” is no longer rhetorical. As multi-drug resistant infections spread, interest has returned to bacteriophages—viruses that infect and destroy bacteria. Phage therapy is not new; it was explored early in the twentieth century, then marginalized in many Western systems after antibiotics became dominant. What has changed is the context: antibiotics, once broadly reliable, now fail more often, while genomic tools make phage selection and characterization far more precise. Phages can be highly specific, targeting certain bacterial strains while sparing much of the surrounding microbiome, which is both an advantage and a logistical challenge. Specificity means treatment must be matched carefully, sometimes requiring “cocktails” of multiple phages to reduce the chance of bacterial escape. Regulatory frameworks also struggle, because phages are self-replicating biological agents rather than fixed chemical compounds. There are practical obstacles as well: immune responses, delivery to infection sites, and the need for rapid diagnostics. Still, case reports—particularly in compassionate-use settings—have produced attention-grabbing recoveries where standard antibiotics failed. Researchers increasingly describe phages not as replacements for antibiotics but as complements, especially in combination therapies that reduce resistance pathways. The renewed interest reveals a pattern in medicine: when a dominant tool weakens, older approaches can become newly viable—not because they were wrong, but because the conditions that once made them inconvenient have shifted.

41. According to the passage, phage therapy is currently attracting renewed interest from the medical community because ----.

- A)** genomic tools have made it entirely impossible to select and characterize specific viruses for targeted bacterial treatments
- B)** the broad reliability of traditional antibiotics has significantly weakened due to the rapid spread of resistant infections
- C)** phages are self replicating fixed chemical compounds that completely spare the surrounding microbiome without any logistical challenges
- D)** researchers consider phages to be complete replacements for antibiotics rather than complements in various modern combination therapies
- E)** regulatory frameworks easily classify cocktails of multiple phages as simple chemical compounds suitable for immediate diagnostic applications

42. It can be inferred from the passage that the extreme biological specificity of bacteriophages ----.

- A)** encourages bacterial escape when researchers utilize cocktails of multiple phages during compassionate use medical clinical trial settings
- B)** guarantees that Western systems will permanently marginalize the use of all self replicating viruses in the future
- C)** necessitates highly individualized diagnostic procedures that complicate standard medical regulatory approval frameworks designed for fixed chemical compounds
- D)** allows phages to seamlessly deliver themselves to infection sites without ever triggering any protective patient immune responses
- E)** proves that fixed chemical compounds are infinitely superior to biological agents when treating multi drug resistant infections

43. One can conclude from the passage that the modern resurgence of phage therapy research demonstrates that ----.

- A)** regulatory frameworks have successfully eliminated all practical obstacles related to the delivery and immune response of viruses
- B)** shifting ecological and medical conditions can successfully revitalize previously discarded treatments when dominant clinical tools become ineffective
- C)** early twentieth century medical approaches were completely wrong and should remain permanently marginalized in Western healthcare systems
- D)** the logistical challenge of specificity proves that phages will inevitably destroy the surrounding microbiome of the treated patient
- E)** combination therapies significantly accelerate resistance pathways by exclusively relying on fixed chemical compounds rather than replicating agents

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Kerem:

– I am genuinely terrified of sleeping in the wild. What if a massive bear attacks our tent or we cannot find a proper bathroom?

Ozan:

– ----

Kerem:

– That specific detail makes me feel a bit better. So as long as we keep our provisions locked in the trunk, the wildlife will stay away.

Ozan:

– Exactly. Just make sure to pack a thick sleeping mat and a reliable headlamp so you can walk around safely in the dark.

Kerem:

– I will definitely buy those items tomorrow. I guess surviving in nature requires a lot of strategic planning and common sense.

A) Don't worry about the bathroom situation at all, we can easily dig a deep hole in the ground and use biodegradable toilet paper responsibly.

B) We definitely need to carry a heavy hunting rifle and take turns keeping watch outside the tent all night to protect ourselves from predators.

C) If you are that terrified of wild animals, we should probably cancel the entire camping trip and just rent a comfortable wooden cabin instead.

D) I think we should just stay at an established commercial campsite with high security fences and clean public restrooms so you don't need to worry.

E) It is completely normal to feel anxious, but unprovoked bear attacks are extremely rare if you strictly follow the basic food storage rules in the forest.

45. Selin:

– I checked my screen time report today and I am genuinely disgusted to see that I spend six continuous hours aimlessly scrolling through applications.

Derya:

– I am completely guilty of that too. We should definitely challenge each other to a strict one-week digital detox to break this terrible modern habit.

Selin:

– ----

Derya:

– That is an excellent alternative activity. We could also finally start painting those expensive miniature figures we bought months ago instead of staring at screens.

Selin:

– Deal! Let's delete all the distracting applications right now and see who can survive the longest without giving in to the digital temptation.

A) I accept the challenge! We can use all that newly gained free time to actually read the physical novels gathering dust on our bookshelves.

B) We should definitely document our entire detox journey by recording daily video updates and sharing our emotional struggles with our followers on the internet.

C) I think we should just turn off our annoying push notifications instead of completely deleting the applications because I might miss an important work email.

D) I recently downloaded a highly rated productivity application that forcibly locks your social media accounts during specific working hours to prevent any distractions.

E) I honestly don't think I can survive a whole week without checking my messages, so maybe we should just limit our usage to two hours daily.

46. Cem:

– I visited the local animal shelter yesterday and completely fell in love with a golden retriever, but I am terrified of the massive responsibility.

Ayşe:

– Owning a dog is definitely a huge commitment that requires early morning walks in freezing weather and dealing with unexpectedly expensive veterinary bills.

Cem:

– ----

Ayşe:

– You are absolutely right about that perspective. Coming home to a creature that loves you unconditionally will definitely outweigh the minor inconvenience of vacuuming hair.

Cem:

– Exactly. I will call the shelter administration tomorrow morning and formally begin the official adoption process before someone else takes him away.

A) I am well aware of those difficult challenges, but I honestly believe the incredible joy of saving an innocent life makes it entirely worth it.

B) My landlord strictly prohibits keeping any domestic animals in the apartment building, so I will have to find a new house before adopting him.

C) I am seriously worried that a large dog will completely destroy my expensive living room furniture and chew my favorite designer shoes while I work.

D) I think I will just buy a small fish or a colorful bird instead because they are significantly cheaper and require much less daily maintenance.

E) The shelter workers explicitly told me that he has severe behavioral issues and requires an expensive professional trainer to correct his aggressive tendencies.

47. Emre:

– Since you have an incredibly powerful singing voice and I can play the electric guitar quite well, we should seriously consider forming our own alternative band.

Bora:

– ----

Emre:

– That is a fantastic starting point. Once we create enough original material, we can easily ask the owner of that local coffee shop to let us perform live.

Bora:

– Just imagining ourselves playing our own music on a real stage in front of a cheering audience gives me incredible goosebumps all over my arms.

Emre:

– We just need to stay disciplined and practice for at least three hours every single weekend without making any lazy excuses.

A) We should definitely start by singing popular cover songs at crowded weddings to make some quick money before trying to write our own original music.

B) That sounds like an absolute dream come true. We can easily clear out my father's old garage and start writing our own original lyrics there.

C) I would love to join you, but we desperately need to find a professional drummer and a talented bass player before we can even think about practicing.

D) I honestly think the local music industry is extremely corrupt and it is virtually impossible to become famous without knowing the right wealthy producers.

E) Unfortunately, I am planning to move to another city for my university education next month, so I won't have any free time to dedicate to music.

48. Nazlı:

– I am getting incredibly bored of eating the exact same grilled chicken and pasta dishes every single time we decide to go out for dinner.

Tolga:

– I completely agree with you. We should be more adventurous and finally try that highly rated authentic Thai restaurant that opened near the central square.

Nazlı:

– ----

Tolga:

– Don't worry about the cutlery at all, they usually provide normal metal forks for foreign customers who don't know how to use those traditional wooden utensils properly.

Nazlı:

– That is a huge relief to hear. I am actually quite excited to taste their famous spicy peanut sauce and traditional noodle dishes tonight.

A) That restaurant is notoriously expensive, so we should probably check their online menu prices before making a definite reservation for tonight.

B) I think trying completely unknown foreign ingredients is a terrible idea because we might be highly allergic to some of their exotic regional spices.

C) I heard their traditional curry dishes are incredibly spicy, which might severely upset my sensitive stomach during the middle of the night.

D) I would definitely love to explore those exotic flavors, but I am extremely embarrassed because I have absolutely no idea how to hold chopsticks correctly.

E) I am currently following a very strict vegetarian diet, so I really hope they have some meatless options on their extensive traditional menu.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Although rural populations increasingly migrate to urban centers in search of better economic opportunities, many individuals quickly become overwhelmed by the high cost of city living.

A) Even if all country dwellers move to metropolitan areas primarily to find superior financial prospects, they might not feel burdened by the expensive urban lifestyle expenses.

B) Moving to metropolitan areas primarily to find superior financial prospects, a large number of country dwellers never feel burdened by the expensive urban lifestyle expenses today.

C) If a large number of country dwellers moved to metropolitan areas primarily to find superior financial prospects, they would not feel burdened by expensive urban expenses.

D) Because a large number of country dwellers soon feel burdened by expensive urban lifestyle expenses, they move to metropolitan areas primarily to find superior financial prospects.

E) Despite moving to metropolitan areas primarily to find superior financial prospects, a large number of country dwellers soon feel burdened by expensive urban lifestyle expenses.

50. Some desert plants have evolved to store massive amounts of water in their thick stems, which enables them to survive prolonged periods of severe drought.

A) By developing the ability to retain enormous quantities of moisture within their bulky stalks, certain arid-region flora manage to endure extended phases of extreme dryness.

B) Because certain arid-region flora manage to endure extended phases of extreme dryness, they develop the ability to retain enormous quantities of moisture within bulky stalks.

C) By developing the ability to retain enormous quantities of moisture within their bulky stalks, all arid-region flora fail to endure extended phases of extreme dryness completely.

D) Unless certain arid-region flora develop the ability to retain enormous quantities of moisture within their bulky stalks, they can easily endure extended phases of extreme dryness.

E) Although certain arid-region flora manage to endure extended phases of extreme dryness, they never develop the ability to retain enormous quantities of moisture within their bulky stalks.

51. Central banks usually raise interest rates during periods of rapid economic expansion to prevent inflation from reaching levels that could destabilize the entire national currency.

- A)** In order to stop rising prices from hitting points capable of disrupting the whole domestic money, national financial institutions generally increase borrowing costs when economies grow fast.
- B)** Even though national financial institutions generally increase borrowing costs when economies grow fast, rising prices are encouraged to hit points capable of disrupting the whole domestic money.
- C)** Because national financial institutions generally increase borrowing costs when economies grow fast, they fail to stop rising prices from hitting points capable of disrupting domestic money.
- D)** Growing fast to stop rising prices from hitting points capable of disrupting the whole domestic money, national financial institutions generally increase borrowing costs in the country.
- E)** National financial institutions must decrease borrowing costs when economies grow fast in order to stop rising prices from hitting points capable of disrupting the whole domestic money.

52. The overuse of antibiotics in treating minor viral infections has significantly contributed to the alarming emergence of dangerous bacteria that resist conventional medical treatments today.

- A)** If antimicrobial drugs had not been prescribed excessively for mild virus-related illnesses, there would be a more frightening rise of harmful microbes withstanding standard healthcare therapies currently.
- B)** Withstanding standard healthcare therapies currently, mild virus-related illnesses have played a major role in the frightening rise of harmful microbes by prescribing antimicrobial drugs excessively.
- C)** Prescribing antimicrobial drugs excessively for mild virus-related illnesses has played a major role in the frightening rise of harmful microbes withstanding standard healthcare therapies currently.
- D)** Because prescribing antimicrobial drugs excessively has played a major role in the frightening rise of harmful microbes, mild virus-related illnesses withstand standard healthcare therapies currently.
- E)** Prescribing antimicrobial drugs excessively for mild virus-related illnesses could have prevented the frightening rise of harmful microbes withstanding standard healthcare therapies currently in the world.

53. Renaissance painters introduced linear perspective into their artworks, which allowed them to create a compelling illusion of three-dimensional space on a completely flat two-dimensional canvas.

- A)** Even if artists of the Renaissance era succeeded in producing a convincing appearance of 3D environments on an entirely level surface, they avoided incorporating geometric depth techniques.
- B)** What made artists of the Renaissance era succeed in producing a convincing appearance of 3D environments was their strict refusal to incorporate geometric depth techniques into masterpieces.
- C)** By incorporating geometric depth techniques into their masterpieces, artists of the Renaissance era succeeded in producing a convincing appearance of 3D environments on an entirely level surface.
- D)** Before incorporating geometric depth techniques into their masterpieces, artists of the Renaissance era had already succeeded in producing a convincing appearance of 3D environments on level surfaces.
- E)** An entirely level surface succeeded in producing a convincing appearance of 3D environments by incorporating geometric depth techniques into the masterpieces of the Renaissance era artists.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. The tickets for your favourite band are sold out. A stranger online offers a cheap ticket but insists on an immediate, unsecured payment method. Instead of letting excitement cloud your judgement, you want to politely decline this unsecured transaction and protect yourself by proposing a safer alternative. You say: ----

A) You are obviously a scammer trying to steal my money, so I am going to report your fake account to the police immediately.

B) I really want to attend this amazing concert, so I will send you the cash right now and trust you completely with it.

C) I am very interested in buying the ticket, but I can only send the money through a secure platform or upon meeting physically.

D) I actually found another person selling the exact same ticket for a much lower price, so I will just buy it from them.

E) If you were an honest seller, you would not force me to use such a dangerous payment method for a simple concert ticket.

55. You are attending an interview for your first summer job at a local bookstore. The employer asks about your primary expectations. Wanting to leave a positive impression, you emphasize your desire to gain practical work experience, develop interpersonal skills, and learn responsibility rather than just earning money. You say: ----

A) Even though I have absolutely no experience, I am highly intelligent and expect you to pay me a very high salary from today.

B) I will do whatever you want me to do for free just to prove to you that I am a very hardworking person.

C) I am honestly just here because I desperately need some extra cash to spend with my friends during the upcoming summer holiday vacation.

D) While earning money is nice, my main goal is to gain work discipline, improve my communication skills, and take on real professional responsibilities.

E) I hope this bookstore is not very busy because I prefer a quiet environment where I can sit down and read my books.

56. While waiting at a bus stop, you notice a confused tourist looking at a map, about to board a bus heading in the exact opposite direction of the famous museum. You decide to step in, gently warn them about the mistake, and guide them to the correct bus. You say: - ----

A) Do not worry at all! I will cancel all my personal plans today and personally escort you to the museum so you arrive safely.

B) Excuse me, I see you are heading to the museum, but you actually need to take the bus from the stop across the street.

C) That bus goes to a completely different place, but the driver might be kind enough to change his route just to help you.

D) You are looking at your map completely wrong! If you get on this bus, you will be lost in the city forever today.

E) I think you are making a huge mistake, but since I am not a professional tour guide, I should probably mind my own business.

57. You are riding with a newly licensed friend who is driving dangerously fast and weaving through traffic to show off. He laughs off your mild warnings. Feeling extremely unsafe, you decide to firmly demand he stop the car immediately, refusing to risk your life just to look brave. You say: ----

A) You are a terrible driver and a complete idiot! Stop this stupid car right now before I call the police and report your license.

B) If you want to drive this fast, you should let me take the wheel so I can show you how it is actually done.

C) Wow, you are such an amazing professional racing driver! Are you planning to crash this car into a wall just to impress me today?

D) I am incredibly uncomfortable with how you are driving right now; please pull over at the next safe spot and let me out immediately.

E) I am absolutely terrified of your driving, but I guess I will just close my eyes and pray that we survive this journey today.

58. You are passionate about the environment, but your family heavily uses plastic bags and refuses to recycle, dismissing it as useless. Instead of lecturing them angrily, you want to gently encourage them to take small, simple steps like using cloth bags to fulfill their responsibility to the planet. You say: ----

- A) The government just announced a strict new law that will heavily fine anyone who refuses to recycle their plastic garbage in their own homes.
- B) You are all actively destroying our beautiful planet with your terrible habits, and you should be deeply ashamed of your extreme selfishness right now.
- C) If we stop buying so many plastic bags from the supermarket, we can save a huge amount of money for our upcoming summer vacation.
- D) I guess I am the only person who cares about nature in this house, so I will just do all the recycling by myself.
- E) It is actually very easy to make a difference; why do we not start by simply using these reusable cloth bags for our groceries?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Since the advent of digital recording technologies, the music industry has been engaged in a relentless acoustic arms race designed to capture the fleeting attention of modern listeners. Audio engineers and record labels began artificially boosting the overall volume of commercial tracks, operating under the assumption that louder songs would stand out more prominently on radio broadcasts and streaming playlists. However, this aggressive mastering technique, widely criticized as the "Loudness War," comes at a significant artistic cost. ---- Consequently, the resulting tracks often sound aggressively flat and densely packed, leading to a phenomenon known as listener fatigue, where the ear quickly becomes exhausted by the lack of sonic variation.

- A) Many modern radio stations utilize sophisticated software algorithms to automatically balance the volume levels of the different tracks played during a live broadcast.
- B) The overall cost of producing a commercial music album heavily depends on the hourly rates of the professional audio engineers working in the recording studio.
- C) Audiophiles generally prefer to listen to high-resolution vinyl records because they offer a much warmer and more authentic sound experience than digital files.
- D) Streaming platforms frequently update their audio normalization standards to ensure that all independent artists receive equal promotional opportunities on their global playlists.
- E) By continuously compressing the audio to maximize its peak volume, producers effectively eliminate the crucial contrast between the quietest and loudest parts of a composition.

60. While most international borders are defined by clear geographical landmarks or straight political lines drawn on a map, the territorial division between the municipalities of Baarle-Hertog and Baarle-Nassau defies all conventional geopolitical logic. Situated near the border of Belgium and the Netherlands, this region consists of a highly fragmented patchwork of European enclaves and exclaves, where the national boundary intricately weaves through streets, public squares, and even private living rooms. ---- In daily life, this means a resident might sleep in a bed located in Belgium but drink their morning coffee at a kitchen table situated in the Netherlands. Although it presents unique administrative challenges regarding taxation and law enforcement, the local population has seamlessly adapted to this absurd reality, turning a bureaucratic nightmare into a celebrated cultural quirk.

- A) Historical landmarks scattered across this border region attract thousands of international tourists who want to learn more about the ancient military conflicts of Europe.
- B) National borders in Western Europe generally remain open to ensure the free movement of goods and citizens under the regulations of the modern Schengen Agreement.
- C) The cultural differences between the Belgian and Dutch populations are most visible in their traditional culinary preferences and their unique architectural styles.
- D) This bizarre geographical anomaly is the direct result of complex medieval land treaties and aristocratic land swaps that were never fully resolved into a unified territory.
- E) Local authorities in border towns frequently cooperate to manage the heavy traffic congestion caused by the daily commute of international factory workers.

61. The foundation of the modern consumer economy is deeply intertwined with a deliberate industrial strategy that prioritizes repetitive consumption over long-term product durability. This concept, known as planned obsolescence, traces its origins back to the 1920s when a covert alliance of major international lightbulb manufacturers formed the Phoebus Cartel. Prior to this agreement, technological advancements had led to the creation of highly efficient incandescent bulbs capable of burning continuously for thousands of hours, which manufacturers ironically viewed as a threat to their future sales. ---- This historical manipulation not only established the unethical blueprint for artificially shortening the lifespan of modern electronics but also sparked an ongoing environmental crisis fueled by endless cycles of disposal and replacement.

- A) Early lighting technologies required a massive amount of electricity, which forced many municipal governments to invest heavily in the construction of new coal power plants.
- B) Early consumer rights advocates strongly protested against the increasing prices of household electricity and demanded stricter regulations on the international energy markets.
- C) The mass production techniques introduced during the Industrial Revolution allowed factory owners to drastically reduce the retail prices of various everyday items.
- D) Independent inventors completely abandoned the research on incandescent lighting and shifted their focus toward developing more reliable heating systems for urban households.
- E) To ensure a steady stream of revenue, the cartel members secretly conspired to engineer their products to fail after exactly one thousand hours of use.

62. When multinational corporations attempt to introduce successful marketing campaigns into entirely new cultural territories, they frequently discover that a direct, literal translation of their slogans fails to resonate with the local demographic. To overcome this linguistic barrier, global brands increasingly rely on a sophisticated adaptation process known as transcreation, which prioritizes the transfer of emotional intent and cultural relevance over strict grammatical accuracy. ---- A striking example of this strategy occurred when the iconic American comic book character Spider-Man was introduced to the Indian market not as Peter Parker from New York, but as Pavitr Prabhakar, a teenager wearing a traditional dhoti in the bustling streets of Mumbai. By embedding the core concept within a familiar cultural context, marketers can forge a much deeper and more authentic psychological connection with foreign consumers.

A) Advanced machine translation software quickly processes massive volumes of corporate text by utilizing complex artificial intelligence algorithms to ensure perfect grammatical accuracy.

B) Most successful comic book franchises eventually expand their fictional universes by introducing a diverse cast of secondary characters to appeal to younger generations.

C) Multinational corporations usually allocate a significant portion of their annual budget to conduct extensive market research before launching a new product line.

D) Traditional advertising agencies often struggle to compete with independent digital creators who deeply understand the complex algorithms of modern social media platforms.

E) Rather than simply converting words from one language to another, creative professionals reimagine the entire narrative framework to align with the unique social norms of the target audience.

63. A glance upward into the canopy of certain dense, mature forests reveals a striking botanical phenomenon where the uppermost branches of neighboring trees meticulously avoid touching one another. This natural spatial arrangement forms a highly intricate, river-like network of empty sky, commonly referred to by ecologists as crown shyness. While the exact physiological mechanisms triggering this behavior remain a subject of scientific debate, evolutionary biologists believe it is a highly sophisticated adaptive strategy developed by specific species, such as the camphor and eucalyptus. ---- Furthermore, this deliberate separation significantly restricts the canopy-to-canopy spread of leaf-eating insects and parasitic fungi, while simultaneously allowing optimal levels of sunlight to filter down to the lower levels of the forest ecosystem.

A) By maintaining these distinct gaps, the trees effectively minimize the physical friction that could easily break their delicate terminal twigs during heavy winds.

B) The extensive root systems of mature eucalyptus trees absorb large quantities of underground water, which significantly reduces the soil moisture for the surrounding vegetation.

C) Ecologists closely monitor the changing migration patterns of forest birds to understand how sudden climate shifts affect the delicate balance of the natural habitat.

D) Photosynthesis rates in dense forest environments heavily depend on the seasonal variations in temperature and the overall availability of essential chemical nutrients in the soil.

E) Certain species of tropical insects build their complex nests entirely out of the fallen leaves that accumulate on the damp floor of the dense forest.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Recent observations made by incredibly powerful telescopes suggest that the universe is currently expanding at a much faster rate than scientists had previously calculated.

- A) Evrenin şu anda bilim insanlarının daha önce hesapladığından çok daha hızlı bir oranda genişlediğini ileri süren son gözlemler, inanılmaz derecede güçlü teleskoplar tarafından yapılmaktadır.
- B) İnanılmaz derecede güçlü teleskoplar tarafından yapılan son gözlemler, evrenin şu anda bilim insanlarının daha önce hesapladığından çok daha hızlı bir oranda genişlediğini ileri sürmektedir.
- C) İnanılmaz derecede güçlü teleskoplar tarafından yapılan son gözlemler, evrenin şu anda bilim insanlarının daha önce hesapladığı orandan çok daha hızlı bir şekilde genişlemesi gerektiğini ileri sürmektedir.
- D) İnanılmaz derecede güçlü teleskoplar tarafından yapılan son gözlemler evrenin genişlediğini gösterse de, bu oran bilim insanlarının daha önce hesapladığından çok daha hızlı bir şekilde gerçekleşmektedir.
- E) Bilim insanlarının daha önce hesapladığından çok daha hızlı bir oranda genişleyen evren, inanılmaz derecede güçlü teleskoplar tarafından yapılan son gözlemlerle bu durumu açıkça ileri sürmektedir.

65. Developing a highly effective vaccine against the new virus requires extensive clinical trials to ensure that it is completely safe for people of all ages.

- A) Yeni virüse karşı oldukça etkili bir aşı geliştirmek her yaşta insan için tamamen güvenli olsa da, bundan emin olmak amacıyla kapsamlı klinik denemeler gerektirmektedir.
- B) Her yaşta insan için tamamen güvenli olduğundan emin olmak amacıyla yapılan kapsamlı klinik denemeler, yeni virüse karşı oldukça etkili bir aşı geliştirmeyi kesinlikle gerektirmektedir.
- C) Yeni virüse karşı oldukça etkili bir aşı geliştiren araştırmacılar, bunun her yaşta insan için tamamen güvenli olduğundan emin olmak amacıyla kapsamlı klinik denemeler gerektirmektedir.
- D) Yeni virüse karşı oldukça etkili bir aşı geliştirmek, her yaşta insan için tamamen güvenli olduğundan emin olmak amacıyla kapsamlı klinik denemeler gerektirmektedir.
- E) Her yaşta insan için tamamen güvenli olduğundan emin olmak amacıyla kapsamlı klinik denemeler gerektiren şey, yeni virüse karşı oldukça etkili bir aşı geliştirmektir.

66. The unexpected discovery of ancient trade routes in the middle of the vast desert proves that supposedly isolated communities were actually engaged in complex economic exchanges.

- A) Uçsuz bucaksız çölün ortasında antik ticaret yollarının beklenmedik bir şekilde keşfedilmesine rağmen, sözde izole toplulukların aslında karmaşık ekonomik alışverişlerle meşgul olduğu açıkça bilinmektedir.
- B) Uçsuz bucaksız çölün ortasında antik ticaret yollarını beklenmedik bir şekilde keşfedenler, sözde izole toplulukların aslında karmaşık ekonomik alışverişlerle meşgul olduğunu kanıtlamaktadır.
- C) Aslında karmaşık ekonomik alışverişlerle meşgul olan sözde izole topluluklar, uçsuz bucaksız çölün ortasında antik ticaret yollarının beklenmedik bir şekilde keşfedilmesini kanıtlamaktadır.
- D) Sözde izole toplulukların aslında karmaşık ekonomik alışverişlerle meşgul olması, uçsuz bucaksız çölün ortasında antik ticaret yollarının beklenmedik bir şekilde keşfedilmesini kanıtlamaktadır.
- E) Uçsuz bucaksız çölün ortasında antik ticaret yollarının beklenmedik bir şekilde keşfedilmesi, sözde izole toplulukların aslında karmaşık ekonomik alışverişlerle meşgul olduğunu kanıtlamaktadır.

67. Severe droughts directly caused by global climate change negatively affect agricultural production, forcing many local farmers to abandon their traditional lands and seek new steady income.

- A) Pek çok yerel çiftçiyi geleneksel topraklarını terk etmeye ve yeni sabit gelir aramaya zorlayan şiddetli kuraklıklar, küresel iklim değişikliğinin tarımsal üretimi olumsuz etkilemesinden doğrudan kaynaklanmaktadır.
- B) Tarımsal üretimi olumsuz etkileyen pek çok yerel çiftçi, küresel iklim değişikliğinin doğrudan neden olduğu şiddetli kuraklıkları geleneksel topraklarını terk etmeye ve yeni sabit gelir aramaya zorlamaktadır.
- C) Tarımsal üretimi olumsuz etkileyen küresel iklim değişikliği, doğrudan neden olduğu şiddetli kuraklıklar yüzünden pek çok yerel çiftçiyi geleneksel topraklarını terk etmeye ve yeni sabit gelir aramaya zorlamaktadır.
- D) Küresel iklim değişikliğinin doğrudan neden olduğu şiddetli kuraklıklar tarımsal üretimi olumsuz etkilese de, pek çok yerel çiftçiyi geleneksel topraklarını terk etmeye ve yeni sabit gelir aramaya zorlamaktadır.
- E) Küresel iklim değişikliğinin doğrudan neden olduğu şiddetli kuraklıklar tarımsal üretimi olumsuz etkileyerek, pek çok yerel çiftçiyi geleneksel topraklarını terk etmeye ve yeni sabit gelir aramaya zorlamaktadır.

68. Growing up in a truly multicultural society allows individuals to appreciate diverse cultural differences and helps them develop a much broader perspective on complex global issues.

- A)** Bireylerin çeşitli kültürel farklılıkları takdir etmesine olanak tanıyan gerçekten çok kültürlü bir toplumda büyümeleri, karmaşık küresel meseleler hakkında çok daha geniş bir bakış açısı geliştirmelerine yardımcı olmaktadır.
- B)** Gerçekten çok kültürlü bir toplumda büyüme bireylerin çeşitli kültürel farklılıkları takdir etmesine olanak tanımakta ve karmaşık küresel meseleler hakkında çok daha geniş bir bakış açısı geliştirmelerine yardımcı olmaktadır.
- C)** Gerçekten çok kültürlü bir toplumda büyüyen bireyler çeşitli kültürel farklılıkları takdir ettiğinden, bu durum karmaşık küresel meseleler hakkında çok daha geniş bir bakış açısı geliştirmelerine yardımcı olmaktadır.
- D)** Gerçekten çok kültürlü bir toplumda büyüyen bireylerin çeşitli kültürel farklılıkları takdir etmesine olanak tanınması, karmaşık küresel meseleler hakkında çok daha geniş bir bakış açısı geliştirmelerini sağlamaktadır.
- E)** Karmaşık küresel meseleler hakkında çok daha geniş bir bakış açısı geliştirmek, bireylerin çeşitli kültürel farklılıkları takdir etmesine olanak tanıyan gerçekten çok kültürlü bir toplumda büyümelerine yardımcı olmaktadır.

69. The incredibly widespread adoption of automated manufacturing systems has significantly increased overall production efficiency, but it has also raised serious concerns about the future of manual labor.

- A)** Genel üretim verimliliğini önemli ölçüde artıran otomatik üretim sistemlerinin inanılmaz derecede yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesi, aynı zamanda geleneksel kol gücünün geleceği hakkında ciddi endişeler de uyandırmıştır.
- B)** Otomatik üretim sistemlerinin inanılmaz derecede yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesi yüzünden genel üretim verimliliği önemli ölçüde artmış ve bu durum geleneksel kol gücünün geleceği hakkında ciddi endişeler uyandırmıştır.
- C)** Otomatik üretim sistemlerinin inanılmaz derecede yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesi genel üretim verimliliğini önemli ölçüde artırmıştır ancak aynı zamanda geleneksel kol gücünün geleceği hakkında ciddi endişeler de uyandırmıştır.
- D)** Otomatik üretim sistemlerinin inanılmaz derecede yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesi genel üretim verimliliğini önemli ölçüde artırmış olsa da, geleneksel kol gücünün geleceği hakkında ciddi endişeler de uyandırmıştır.
- E)** Geleneksel kol gücünün geleceği hakkında ciddi endişeler uyandıran otomatik üretim sistemlerinin inanılmaz derecede yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesi, genel üretim verimliliğini oldukça önemli ölçüde artırmıştır.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Antik Maya uygarlığının çöküşüne dair elde edilen yeni bulgular, bu büyük medeniyetin sadece uzun süren iklim değişiklikleri yüzünden değil, aynı zamanda yıkıcı iç savaşlar nedeniyle de tarih sahnesinden silindiğini kanıtlamaktadır.

- A)** New findings obtained regarding the collapse of the ancient Maya civilization prove that destructive civil wars were wiped out from the stage of history not only because of prolonged climate changes but also due to this great civilization.
- B)** New findings obtained regarding the collapse of the ancient Maya civilization prove that this great civilization was wiped out from the stage of history not only because of prolonged climate changes but also due to destructive civil wars.
- C)** Proving that the ancient Maya civilization was wiped out from the stage of history, new findings obtained regarding the collapse of this great civilization were not only because of destructive civil wars but also due to prolonged climate changes.
- D)** Prolonged climate changes obtained regarding the collapse of the ancient Maya civilization prove that new findings were wiped out from the stage of history not only because of this great civilization but also due to destructive civil wars.
- E)** New findings obtained regarding the collapse of the ancient Maya civilization prove that this great civilization was wiped out from the stage of history not only because of destructive climate changes but also due to prolonged civil wars.

71. Kronik stresin beyin hafıza merkezleri üzerindeki tahrip edici etkisi bilim insanları tarafından uzun zamandır bilinse de, düzenli meditasyonun bu nörolojik hasarı hücresel düzeyde nasıl onardığı günümüzde hâlâ yoğun bir şekilde araştırılmaktadır.

A) Although the destructive effect of chronic stress on the brain's memory centers has long been researched by scientists, how regular meditation repairs this neurological damage at the cellular level is still intensely known today.

B) Although scientists have long been known by the destructive effect of chronic stress on the brain's memory centers, how this neurological damage repairs regular meditation at the cellular level is still intensely researched today.

C) Although how regular meditation is intensely researched today at the cellular level has long been known by scientists, the destructive effect of chronic stress repairs this neurological damage on the brain's memory centers.

D) Although how regular meditation repairs this neurological damage at the cellular level has long been known by scientists, the destructive effect of chronic stress on the brain's memory centers is still intensely researched today.

E) Although the destructive effect of chronic stress on the brain's memory centers has long been known by scientists, how regular meditation repairs this neurological damage at the cellular level is still intensely researched today.

72. Küresel tedarik zincirlerinde yaşanan beklenmedik kırılmalar gelişmekte olan ülkelerin enflasyon oranlarını hızla artırdığı için, yerel hükümetler iç piyasayı korumak amacıyla gümrük vergilerini yeniden düzenlemek zorunda kalmışlardır.

A) Since unexpected disruptions experienced in developing countries have rapidly increased the inflation rates of global supply chains, local governments have been forced to protect customs duties in order to reorganize the domestic market.

B) Since local governments have rapidly increased the inflation rates of developing countries in order to protect the domestic market, unexpected disruptions experienced in global supply chains have been forced to reorganize customs duties.

C) Since local governments have been forced to reorganize the domestic market in order to protect customs duties, unexpected disruptions experienced in developing countries have rapidly increased the inflation rates of global supply chains.

D) Since unexpected disruptions experienced in global supply chains have rapidly increased the inflation rates of developing countries, local governments have been forced to reorganize customs duties in order to protect the domestic market.

E) Since unexpected disruptions experienced in global supply chains have been forced to reorganize customs duties, local governments have rapidly increased the inflation rates of developing countries in order to protect the domestic market.

73. Eğer araştırmacılar derin deniz canlılarının genetik mutasyonlarını daha hassas bir şekilde haritalandırabilirlerse, okyanus ekosistemlerinin aşırı ısınmaya karşı nasıl bir evrimsel direnç gösterdiği gelecekte kesin olarak anlaşılacaktır.

A) If the genetic mutations of deep-sea creatures can map researchers more precisely, how extreme heating shows an evolutionary resistance against ocean ecosystems can be definitely understood in the future.

B) If researchers can definitely understand the genetic mutations of deep-sea creatures in the future, how ocean ecosystems show an evolutionary resistance against extreme heating can be mapped more precisely.

C) If extreme heating can map researchers more precisely in the future, how ocean ecosystems show an evolutionary resistance against the genetic mutations of deep-sea creatures can be definitely understood.

D) If researchers can map the genetic mutations of deep-sea creatures more precisely, how ocean ecosystems show an evolutionary resistance against extreme heating can be definitely understood in the future.

E) If ocean ecosystems can show an evolutionary resistance against extreme heating more precisely, how researchers map the genetic mutations of deep-sea creatures can be definitely understood in the future.

74. On dokuzuncu yüzyıl edebiyatında işçi sınıfının zorlu yaşam koşulları gerçekçi bir dille tasvir edilirken, bu edebi eserler aynı zamanda dönemin katı sosyal hiyerarşisine karşı güçlü birer eleştiri niteliği taşımaktaydı.

A) While the harsh living conditions of the working class were depicted with a realistic language in nineteenth-century literature, these literary works also served as strong criticisms against the strict social hierarchy of the period.

B) While the harsh living conditions of the working class served as strong criticisms against the strict social hierarchy in nineteenth-century literature, these literary works were also depicted with a realistic language of the period.

C) While the strict social hierarchy of the period was depicted with a realistic language in nineteenth-century literature, the harsh living conditions of the working class also served as strong criticisms against these literary works.

D) While these literary works served as strong criticisms against the strict social hierarchy of the period, the harsh living conditions of the working class were also depicted with a realistic language in nineteenth-century literature.

E) While nineteenth-century literature was depicted with a realistic language of the strict social hierarchy, the harsh living conditions of the working class also served as strong criticisms against these literary works of the period.

75. Dinozorların yok oluşundan kurtulan küçük memelilerin yeraltı yuvalarında saklanarak hayatta kalması, gezegenin ekolojik dengesinin yeniden kurulmasında ve bugünkü memeli çeşitliliğinin oluşmasında kritik bir başlangıç noktası olmuştur.

A) The survival of small mammals surviving the extinction of dinosaurs by hiding in underground burrows became a critical starting point in re-establishing the ecological balance of the planet and forming today's mammalian diversity.

B) The survival of small mammals hiding in underground burrows by surviving the extinction of dinosaurs became a critical starting point in forming the ecological balance of the planet and re-establishing today's mammalian diversity.

C) Surviving the extinction of dinosaurs by hiding in underground burrows, a critical starting point became the survival of small mammals in re-establishing the ecological balance of the planet and forming today's mammalian diversity.

D) Today's mammalian diversity surviving the extinction of dinosaurs by hiding in underground burrows became a critical starting point in re-establishing the ecological balance of the planet and forming the survival of small mammals.

E) The survival of underground burrows surviving the extinction of dinosaurs by hiding in small mammals became a critical starting point in re-establishing today's mammalian diversity and forming the ecological balance of the planet.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) In the film industry, many of the everyday sounds you hear on screen are actually not recorded during the live shooting. (II) The orchestral musical score composed for a movie plays a critical role in directing the emotional responses of the viewing audience. (III) Instead, these subtle audio details are carefully recreated later in a specialized recording studio by professionals known as Foley artists. (IV) By manipulating ordinary physical objects, such as snapping a stalk of celery to mimic breaking bones, these experts produce highly realistic sound effects. (V) This creative post-production process is absolutely essential for bringing a movie scene to life and making the audience feel truly immersed in the action.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The recent explosion in popularity of food delivery applications has given rise to an entirely new business model known as the ghost kitchen. (II) Unlike traditional restaurants, these unique culinary facilities operate exclusively for delivery, featuring absolutely no dining areas or front-of-house staff. (III) Strict hygiene regulations established by the government require all commercial food preparation areas to undergo monthly sanitation inspections. (IV) By eliminating the high costs associated with interior decoration and waiting staff, owners can focus their financial resources entirely on food preparation. (V) Multiple different digital restaurant brands can even share the exact same physical cooking space to maximize their overall operational efficiency.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) The Hawk-Eye system has fundamentally changed the way critical decisions are made in modern professional sports like tennis and football. (II) This advanced technological tool utilizes a complex network of high-speed cameras positioned at various angles around the playing field. (III) By tracking the exact movement of the ball in real time, the software can generate a highly accurate three-dimensional model of its trajectory. (IV) To ensure the safety of thousands of passionate spectators, modern sports arenas are increasingly relying on advanced facial recognition software. (V) Referees can confidently use this visual data to determine whether a ball has crossed a boundary line with millimeter precision.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Large metropolitan areas often suffer from the "urban heat island" effect, where vast amounts of dark asphalt absorb and trap solar energy. (II) To combat this growing environmental issue, many city planners are now implementing a strategy known as cool pavements. (III) This innovative approach involves coating traditional streets and parking lots with special light-colored materials that reflect sunlight back into the atmosphere. (IV) By preventing the ground from absorbing so much heat, these reflective surfaces can significantly lower the overall air temperature of the surrounding neighborhoods. (V) The ongoing maintenance of these urban road networks requires a significant portion of the annual budget allocated by the local municipal government.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) The global perfume industry invests millions of dollars annually in developing complex new fragrances that appeal to younger consumer demographics. (II) In the highly competitive world of retail, scent marketing has emerged as a powerful tool to subconsciously influence consumer behavior. (III) Major department stores and luxury hotels frequently inject specially designed micro-fragrances, such as the smell of fresh linen or ocean breezes, directly into their ventilation systems. (IV) The primary goal of this strategy is to create a pleasant emotional atmosphere that encourages customers to stay inside the building for a longer period. (V) Studies show that when shoppers feel relaxed and comfortable in these scented environments, they are significantly more likely to spend money.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V