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dil akademisi

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AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta toplam **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. Bu sınav puanlanırken **doğru cevap sayılarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya, istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Optima Dil Akademisi'nin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. University programs now integrate Lego-based robotics workshops to strengthen students' ---- understanding of mechanical systems, programming logic, and innovative design principles that encourage creativity and problem-solving through hands-on experience.

A) theoretical
B) random
C) vague
D) passive
E) practical

2. Without ---- government regulations and strict environmental monitoring, the rapid industrial expansion in coastal cities will continue to threaten marine biodiversity and water quality.

A) occasional
B) consistent
C) moderate
D) primitive
E) apparent

3. To avoid financial losses, the company's legal team examined the contract ----, ensuring every clause complied with international trade standards and protected both parties equally.

A) effortlessly
B) randomly
C) jointly
D) briefly
E) cautiously

4. The ancient temple was decorated with ---- carvings that represented local myths and cultural values, revealing the artistic sophistication of the civilization that once flourished there.

A) hollow
B) intricate
C) unstable
D) temporary
E) redundant

5. The newly launched education reform ---- providing free digital textbooks and online training sessions for teachers working in economically disadvantaged rural areas.

A) runs into
B) gives up
C) looks after
D) puts up with
E) focuses on

6. When the researchers ---- the initial phase of the study, they ---- several new variables that had been overlooked in previous analyses and adjusted their methodology accordingly.

A) had completed / revise
B) complete / revised
C) completed / had revised
D) have completed / were revising
E) completes / have revised

7. After the new tax rules ---- on July 1, 2024, small firms ---- for digital invoicing during the transition period last summer to avoid penalties.

A) came into force / had to register
B) have taken effect / must register
C) took effect / must have registered
D) had taken effect / should register
E) were taking effect / have to register

8. Contractors ---- install protective barriers on every site ---- by independent engineers before any permit is renewed for large-scale construction projects in earthquake-prone districts.

A) had to ensure / having been inspected
B) should ensure / being inspected
C) would ensure / having inspected
D) could ensure / to be inspected
E) must ensure / inspected

9. – 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Exports increased ---- 15 percent in the last quarter, while profits were distributed ---- subsidiaries abroad to support investments in new logistics centers.

- A) in / between
B) by / among
C) at / within
D) on / across
E) over / into

10. The revised regulations are associated ---- recent safety audits and remain consistent ---- international standards adopted after a series of industrial accidents revealed major gaps in compliance.

- A) with / with
B) on / at
C) upon / to
D) of / with
E) at / in

11. The company reported record profits in the first half of the year; ----, it postponed expansion plans due to global uncertainty and the possibility of stricter regulations on digital trade.

- A) however
B) moreover
C) therefore
D) consequently
E) meanwhile

12. ---- the vaccine demonstrated promising efficacy in preliminary trials, regulators insisted on larger multicenter studies before granting full approval for general use.

- A) While
B) Because
C) Since
D) Unless
E) Although

13. During the survey, ---- respondents expressed dissatisfaction with delivery times, yet ---- admitted that the product quality itself exceeded expectations.

- A) a number of / any
B) much / many
C) numerous / a number of
D) many / much
E) few / many

14. The candidate ---- submitted a detailed project outline, ---- provided realistic cost estimates, which caused the committee to question the seriousness of his application.

- A) either / or
B) both / and
C) not only / but also
D) neither / nor
E) as / as

15. ---- the clear warnings from meteorologists, thousands of people gathered at the seafront to watch the fireworks until the storm forced the organizers to cancel the event.

- A) due to
B) because of
C) thanks to
D) despite
E) owing to

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In recent decades, urbanization has accelerated rapidly, creating a wide range of environmental and social challenges. Today, more than half of the world's population lives in cities, and this proportion is expected to rise steadily in the coming years. (16) ----, the fast expansion of urban centers has increased pressure on housing, transportation, and public services. While some governments invest in infrastructure, others struggle to provide even basic facilities. Experts suggest that sustainable urban growth requires innovative planning and consistent policies. For instance, when local authorities (17) --- eco-friendly transport systems, pollution levels fall noticeably. Moreover, green spaces in urban design improve air quality and residents' mental health. Yet, progress remains uneven. Some cities serve as models of sustainability, whereas others still suffer from congestion and poor waste management. Urban planners often measure success (18) ---- the extent to which citizens benefit from new projects. (19) ---- these difficulties, researchers stress that urbanization also generates opportunities for cultural exchange and economic growth. Therefore, future strategies must ensure that the benefits of city life are shared equally, promoting social (20) ---- among all members of society.

16.

- A) Similarly
B) Moreover
C) However
D) Besides
E) In addition

17.

- A) had introduced
B) introduced
C) have introduced
D) are introducing
E) introduce

18.

- A) to
B) at
C) by
D) with
E) on

19.

- A) Due to
B) In addition to
C) Regardless of
D) In the face of
E) Despite

20.

- A) hostility
B) erosion
C) division
D) cohesion
E) resistance

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Although many universities have increased their online course offerings in recent years, especially following the global shift toward remote learning after the pandemic ----.**

- A) professors regularly post supplementary reading lists for their classes
- B) rural students still struggle with limited internet access and outdated devices
- C) libraries remain open to support those preparing for national exams
- D) academic conferences are scheduled annually in large cities
- E) overall student satisfaction with e-learning has improved significantly

22. **Even if nutritionists warn about the dangers of excessive sugar intake, ----.**

- A) supermarkets provide discounts on healthier alternatives during campaigns
- B) many young people continue to consume large amounts of soft drinks every day
- C) governments hold annual meetings to discuss food regulations
- D) researchers publish numerous papers on childhood obesity
- E) health magazines dedicate entire sections to balanced diets

23. **Despite growing public awareness of plastic pollution in oceans, ----.**

- A) campaigns emphasize the role of individual responsibility
- B) recycling stations are installed in shopping malls across large cities
- C) government reports highlight the importance of sustainable tourism
- D) environmental activists regularly publish opinion pieces in newspapers
- E) widespread use of disposable packaging remains an integral part of consumer habits

24. **Due to the rapid development of artificial intelligence technologies, particularly in sectors such as banking, logistics, and education----.**

- A) financial institutions issue annual reports on technological investments
- B) public libraries organize workshops to introduce digital literacy skills
- C) universities promote exchange programs to attract foreign students
- D) many traditional jobs in manufacturing and services are increasingly being replaced by automation
- E) national museums hold exhibitions on the history of innovation

25. **Public surveys show a sharp rise in stress-related illnesses across the country; ----.**

- A) therefore, urban universities have expanded their departments of sociology
- B) however, mental health clinics remain concentrated in large cities, leaving rural patients underserved
- C) moreover, several private companies promote wellness apps as lifestyle products
- D) nevertheless, many politicians continue to treat mental health as a secondary issue
- E) meanwhile, cultural festivals attract significant public attention every summer

26. **International trade has expanded rapidly in the digital era; ----.**

- A) moreover, multinational corporations dominate global markets
- B) however, many rural farmers rely on traditional sales methods
- C) therefore, small businesses must adapt to online platforms to remain competitive
- D) nevertheless, local producers sometimes resist digital transformation
- E) meanwhile, consumer habits change with seasonal trends

27. ----, the number of endangered species continues to grow every decade.

- A) Because governments allocate significant budgets to environmental projects
- B) Although conservation efforts have been expanded worldwide
- C) Unless researchers publish extensive field studies every year
- D) If international organizations hold annual climate summits
- E) While environmental NGOs cooperate with local communities

28. ----, millions of citizens continue to rely on social media whose reliability has been questioned by experts for years as their primary news source.

- A) Unless governments enforce stricter regulations on digital content
- B) Because online discussions create opportunities for civic participation
- C) Although studies frequently reveal the spread of misinformation on these platforms
- D) If media companies prioritize fact-checking over advertising revenue
- E) While traditional newspapers still provide detailed investigative reports

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29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Researchers have long emphasized the importance of sleep for maintaining both physical health and mental performance, but recent findings suggest that the quality and timing of sleep may be just as crucial as the total number of hours spent in bed. During certain stages of sleep, particularly deep sleep, the brain is thought to reorganize and strengthen neural connections, allowing memories from the day to be consolidated. Students who consistently follow a regular sleep schedule are therefore more likely to recall information accurately than those who study late at night and sleep irregularly. Experiments have also shown that people deprived of deep sleep can learn new facts but often fail to retain them for more than a short period. For instance, in one study, participants who reviewed material before sleeping performed significantly better on recall tests the next day than those who reviewed at the same time but remained awake. These results highlight that sleep functions not merely as a passive resting state but as an active biological process that supports long-term learning. In an age where busy lifestyles and digital distractions frequently disrupt natural sleep cycles, understanding and respecting the role of sleep in memory formation becomes more important than ever.

29. According to the passage, what has been observed about people who are deprived of deep sleep?

- A) They usually sleep more hours to compensate for the loss.
- B) They completely lose the ability to focus during the day.
- C) They can learn new information but struggle to retain it for long periods.
- D) They are unable to understand basic facts while awake.
- E) They recall information better if they review it early in the morning.

30. It can be inferred from the passage that maintaining a regular sleep schedule ----

- A) ensures that memories are stored without any effort.
- B) eliminates the need for consistent daily study habits.
- C) prevents the influence of digital distractions.
- D) guarantees the same learning outcomes for all students.
- E) increases the likelihood of accurate memory recall.

31. The author's primary purpose in writing this passage is to ----

- A) criticize students for staying awake late at night.
- B) describe the negative effects of digital devices on sleeping habits.
- C) emphasize the role of sleep in strengthening memory and learning.
- D) suggest that sleep is more important than studying.
- E) argue that modern lifestyles have permanently damaged sleep cycles.

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

For centuries, the early Roman calendar was notoriously inaccurate, often drifting far from the actual solar year. As months slipped out of alignment with the seasons, farmers and officials struggled to plan harvests, festivals, and political events. In 46 BCE, Julius Caesar, advised by Greek astronomers, introduced a sweeping reform that created the Julian calendar. This system standardized the year at 365 days with an extra day added every four years, giving rise to the leap year. Although far more accurate than its predecessor, the Julian calendar was still slightly misaligned with the solar year, causing the gradual shift of dates over time. To correct this, Pope Gregory XIII implemented another adjustment in 1582, resulting in the Gregorian calendar, which most of the world uses today. The reform was not immediately accepted everywhere: Protestant and Orthodox regions adopted it decades or even centuries later, leading to temporary confusion in international communication and trade. Despite these delays, the transition eventually unified timekeeping across cultures. The Roman attempt to bring order to the calendar thus laid the foundation for a system that continues to regulate global schedules, from school timetables to space missions.

32. According to the passage, why was the Julian calendar introduced in 46 BCE?

- A) To allow each region to maintain its own local festivals.
- B) To replace the Gregorian calendar already in use.
- C) To align the year more closely with the solar cycle and fix seasonal drift.
- D) To make the calendar shorter and easier to memorize.
- E) To synchronize Roman timekeeping with Eastern empires.

33. It can be inferred from the passage that the Gregorian reform of 1582 ----

- A) was instantly adopted by all regions without objection.
- B) eventually improved international coordination despite initial resistance.
- C) completely eliminated the need for further calendar adjustments.
- D) caused most countries to abandon leap years altogether.
- E) replaced the influence of Roman culture on timekeeping.

34. Which of the following would be the most suitable title for the passage?

- A) From Julian to Gregorian: How Calendar Reforms Shaped Time
- B) The Long Journey Toward Accurate Timekeeping
- C) Julius Caesar's Political Ambitions
- D) Why Leap Years Are Unnecessary
- E) The Downfall of Ancient Astronomy

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Teachers often notice that students react very differently to failure. Some give up quickly, believing that a poor grade means they are simply “not good” at a subject. Others, however, see mistakes as a natural part of learning and try again with greater effort. Psychologists call this second approach a growth-oriented attitude. Instead of viewing ability as something fixed, these students believe skills can improve through practice, much like a muscle becomes stronger with exercise. Studies have shown that when students are encouraged to think this way, they tend to spend more time on difficult tasks and achieve better results. For instance, one experiment found that teenagers who were told about the brain’s ability to adapt worked longer on challenging math problems than those who were not given such information. Similar effects have been observed outside the classroom as well: athletes who train despite early failures or musicians who repeat the same passage many times often improve steadily. Although persistence alone cannot solve every obstacle, the belief that effort matters helps young learners stay motivated and teaches them to value progress over perfection.

35. It can be inferred from the passage that students with a growth-oriented attitude ----

- A) usually avoid practicing because it wastes their energy.
- B) rely mostly on their natural talent to succeed in school.
- C) believe that teachers should not give difficult tasks.
- D) are more willing to continue working despite initial failures.
- E) think that grades do not reflect any learning progress.

36. According to the passage, what was observed in the experiment with teenagers?

- A) Those told about the brain’s adaptability worked longer on math problems.
- B) All participants achieved the same results regardless of instructions.
- C) Students who avoided mistakes received higher grades immediately.
- D) Learners without information about the brain showed greater persistence.
- E) Explaining the brain’s function discouraged students from studying.

37. In the passage, the word “persist” is closest in meaning to ----

- A) depend on external support.
- B) succeed without much practice.
- C) complain about repeated mistakes.
- D) hesitate before making decisions.
- E) continue firmly despite difficulties.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

In the early days of social media, people eagerly posted photos, opinions, and daily updates, believing that constant sharing created stronger connections. Over time, however, psychologists and communication experts have noted the rise of what is now called "sharing fatigue." This term describes the exhaustion people feel when they believe they must continuously produce content to stay visible or relevant online. Studies reveal that many users gradually reduce their activity, not because they lose interest in friends, but because the pressure to update becomes emotionally draining. In some cases, oversharing even leads to regret, as personal information spreads beyond its intended audience.

Interestingly, surveys suggest that people who step back from posting often experience relief, reporting that their interactions feel more genuine when less frequent. Instead of trying to document every moment, they choose to share only meaningful experiences, which can restore a sense of control and authenticity. As digital platforms continue to grow, recognizing the psychological costs of constant sharing may help individuals use social media in healthier, more balanced ways.

38. According to the passage, ----

- A)** constant posting on social media can become emotionally tiring for many users.
- B)** people stop using social media because they lose interest in friends.
- C)** platforms limit the number of updates that users can share.
- D)** online visibility is no longer considered valuable by any user.
- E)** oversharing always improves online relationships.

39. The main idea of the passage is that ----

- A)** digital platforms should be abandoned entirely by all users.
- B)** deleting social media accounts is the only way to avoid stress.
- C)** posting personal details online usually strengthens friendships.
- D)** reducing the frequency of posting can make online interactions feel more authentic.
- E)** sharing fatigue is unique to older generations.

40. It can be inferred from the passage that ----

- A)** oversharing rarely causes regret among online users.
- B)** reducing posts results in losing all contact with close friends.
- C)** avoiding updates makes users uninterested in communication.
- D)** limiting social media activity often brings a sense of relief and control.
- E)** people generally find digital platforms meaningless.

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Long before the invention of paper, ancient civilizations relied on materials such as clay tablets, animal skins, or papyrus to record information. While these served their purpose, they were often heavy, fragile, or difficult to produce in large quantities. Around the second century BCE, Chinese innovators developed a new writing surface made from plant fibers that were soaked, pressed, and dried into thin sheets. This invention not only proved more practical and durable than earlier alternatives but also transformed the storage and transmission of knowledge. Over the following centuries, paper-making techniques spread along trade routes such as the Silk Road, eventually reaching the Middle East and Europe. The availability of affordable writing material encouraged the growth of literacy, the preservation of literature, and later, the rapid expansion of education. When printing technology emerged in the fifteenth century, paper's importance became even greater, as books and documents could be produced for a wider audience. Today, despite the rise of digital media, paper remains a vital medium for learning and communication, reminding us that a seemingly simple invention can profoundly influence human history.

41. According to the passage, ----

- A)** printing technology was already common when paper was invented.
- B)** papyrus and clay tablets were easier to produce than paper.
- C)** the invention of paper made recording and sharing knowledge more practical than earlier methods.
- D)** literacy levels remained unchanged after paper spread to Europe.
- E)** digital media quickly replaced the need for paper after its invention.

42. It can be inferred from the passage that ----

- A)** the spread of paper-making significantly contributed to the growth of literacy.
- B)** ancient civilizations avoided using paper because it was too expensive.
- C)** animal skins were considered superior to paper for storing information.
- D)** the Silk Road played no role in the distribution of paper.
- E)** paper was immediately replaced by digital communication after printing began.

43. We can infer from the passage that ----

- A)** modern education does not rely on paper in any way.
- B)** technological changes in the past rarely influenced society.
- C)** simple inventions can have a long-lasting impact on human history.
- D)** the invention of paper reduced the importance of books.
- E)** printing technology was less important than papyrus production.

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Daisy:

– I've read an article suggesting that keeping electronic devices near your bed may disturb your sleep.

John:

– Really? I usually check my phone before falling asleep.

Daisy:

– ----

John:

– That explains why I often wake up feeling tired even after a long night's sleep.

A) In fact, drinking coffee before bedtime is the only real cause of sleeplessness.

B) It's actually the noise of the notifications that helps you fall asleep faster.

C) Doctors generally recommend using your phone more often to improve memory.

D) People who avoid screens before bed usually suffer from worse sleeping patterns.

E) It's mainly because the blue light from the screen interferes with the production of melatonin.

45. Alex:

– Did you hear about the new AI tool that can generate realistic images within seconds?

Megan:

– ----

Alex:

– Yes, that's what surprised me most. They looked almost indistinguishable from real photos.

Megan:

– Exactly. That's why many experts are calling for regulations to prevent possible misuse.

Alex:

– I can see why. It could be dangerous if it spreads unchecked.

A) The best solution is to ban the Internet completely across all countries.

B) It's impossible for fake images to deceive ordinary users in daily life.

C) I believe these tools are too weak to have any real impact on society.

D) They are mainly designed for people who dislike photography as a hobby.

E) I saw some examples online, and they were almost as convincing as real photographs.

46. Martin:
– **Our city has recently launched a campaign to reduce plastic waste.**

Sophia:
– **That sounds promising. What kind of measures have they taken so far?**

Martin:
– **They've put several initiatives into practice, like installing more recycling bins.**

Sophia:
– ----

Martin:
– **Exactly. Small incentives like these can really change people's habits over time.**

A) Did they reduce public transport fares to cut emissions from private cars?

B) Are they planning citywide lectures about the dangers of plastic use?

C) Have they decided to distribute free plastic bottles at public events?

D) Is the government considering building more recycling plants in the suburbs?

E) Do shops now charge customers for single-use plastic bags to encourage reusable ones?

47. Teacher:
– **Many students struggle when they try to learn a foreign language.**

Student:
– ----

Teacher:
– **You could keep a vocabulary journal and review the words regularly in different contexts.**

Student:
– **That's a good idea. It would definitely help me remember them better.**

A) Grammar is the only aspect of a language worth studying in detail.

B) Yes, I often forget the new words I study after just a few days.

C) The fastest method is memorizing random lists without understanding them.

D) Speaking practice usually prevents learners from remembering anything.

E) The only solution is to stop learning the language altogether.

48. Emily:
– **Did you know archaeologists recently discovered an ancient city buried under the desert sands?**

Daniel:
– ----

Emily:
– **Incredible, isn't it? What they believe about its sudden disappearance is even more interesting.**

Daniel:
– **Really? What's the main theory?**

Emily:
– **Many researchers suggest that a long period of drought forced its inhabitants to leave.**

A) Historians are convinced that the place never really existed and was only a legend.

B) That's amazing! I wonder how such a large settlement remained hidden for so long.

C) The latest reports argue that the ruins are actually from a modern abandoned village.

D) Most scientists think the city was destroyed by aliens visiting the Earth thousands of years ago.

E) It is widely accepted that the city still exists today, hidden deep beneath the ocean.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **Astronomers argue that dark matter must exist, since galaxies rotate much faster than their visible mass alone could explain, indicating that an unseen force holds them together.**

A) Galaxies' rapid rotation shows that hidden mass might play only a minor role, while most stability still comes from observable stars and gas.

B) Galaxies rotate faster than expected, yet some suggest the stars themselves may still provide enough gravity without requiring additional hidden matter.

C) Although galaxies move unusually quickly, visible matter is often considered sufficient to explain their overall balance in space.

D) Because galaxies spin more rapidly than visible matter accounts for, scientists conclude that an invisible form of mass is necessary to maintain their gravitational stability.

E) Observations confirm galaxies turn faster than anticipated, but the missing explanation may involve forces other than dark matter.

50. Modernist composers abandoned classical harmony and embraced dissonance, aiming to reflect the fragmented experiences and cultural tensions of rapidly industrializing twentieth-century societies.

A) By rejecting traditional harmony and employing dissonance, modernist composers attempted to mirror the cultural complexity and social fragmentation of twentieth-century life.

B) Although they introduced dissonance, many composers still relied on elements of harmony, suggesting tradition partly shaped their representation of modern conditions.

C) Some modernist musicians highlighted rhythm more than harmony, implying that musical structure could better portray contemporary tensions.

D) Excessive dissonance in modernist music may have overstated cultural conflict, since moderate harmony might also have represented social diversity.

E) Modernist compositions reflected aspects of twentieth-century society, though not all works emphasized dissonance in the same way.

51. Globalization has expanded market opportunities, yet countless small businesses struggle to compete against multinational corporations that benefit from economies of scale and extensive international networks.

A) Globalization reshapes markets, and small firms often struggle to adapt effectively when facing established global competitors.

B) Small businesses sometimes succeed abroad, but overall their competitiveness remains limited compared with multinational corporations.

C) Although globalization provides opportunities, its benefits mainly reach large companies, leaving small firms with fewer chances to expand internationally.

D) Globalization helps businesses of different sizes in varying ways, yet small firms rarely gain the same advantages as multinational ones.

E) While globalization opens global markets, many small enterprises face difficulties when competing with powerful corporations enjoying cost advantages and worldwide supply chains.

52. The widespread use of antibiotics has accelerated bacterial resistance, making many infections more difficult to treat and forcing medical professionals to explore alternative methods.

A) Antibiotic resistance complicates treatment, though opinions differ on how urgently new medical approaches are required.

B) Resistance has risen, but antibiotics are still effective for many infections commonly treated in hospitals.

C) Although resistance is spreading, careful dosage and treatment plans can still control a significant number of bacterial illnesses.

D) In some regions resistance is severe, while in others antibiotics continue to provide reliable treatment against infections.

E) Because heavy antibiotic use has increased resistance, doctors now face harder treatments and must search for new therapeutic strategies.

53. Translating literary works is challenging because puns and cultural references often lose impact when carried into another language with different traditions and contexts.

A) Some cultural details are preserved in translation, but puns usually weaken when expressed in another language.

B) Literary translation is difficult, since wordplay and cultural elements frequently lose meaning when rendered into a language with different backgrounds.

C) Although certain elements survive, many cultural references fade, reducing the overall strength of the translated text.

D) The success of translation depends on both linguistic differences and cultural distance, which together affect how literature is received.

E) Translating literature commonly reduces stylistic and cultural richness, though the amount of loss varies between works and languages.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your younger brother has recently developed a habit of eating nothing but fast food every single day, even skipping home-cooked meals. You want to warn him that this lifestyle could seriously affect his health in the long run and suggest a healthier alternative, so you say to him: ----

- A) If you really want to enjoy life, ignoring what you eat completely is probably the easiest option you could ever choose.
- B) You can eat whatever you like since food choices have no long-term effect on your health at all, believe me.
- C) Eating only fast food may damage your well-being; try adding vegetables and fruits if you want to stay healthy and energetic.
- D) I think you'll be perfectly fine even if you continue eating fast food every day without changing your habits at all.
- E) Spending more money on fast food every week will make you richer in taste but definitely poorer in long-term health.

55. A close friend invites you to an outdoor concert held late at night, but you have already promised your cousin to help him with his school project on the same evening. You want to decline the invitation politely without upsetting your friend, so you say to him: ----

- A) If I had more free time, I would go with you, but honestly I prefer staying home alone and doing nothing instead.
- B) Concerts are always noisy and boring, so I don't understand why you expect me to waste my valuable time there at all.
- C) I'd love to join you, but I've promised to help my cousin tonight; let's plan another concert together in the near future.
- D) You should go by yourself because I don't really enjoy music and I have no interest in such social activities anyway.
- E) Maybe you should cancel your plan too because staying home is always better than going to any crowded concert outside.

56. Your cousin has recently started running long distances every morning to get fit quickly, but he refuses to do any stretching or warm-up exercises beforehand. You want to warn him about the risk of injuries and encourage him to adopt a safer routine, so you say to him: ----

- A) You'll become a professional athlete very soon if you keep pushing your limits every single day without any preparation at all.
- B) If you get hurt, it will be your fault, so don't expect any sympathy or support from people around you in the future.
- C) I don't think exercise is necessary, so maybe you should stop running altogether and just spend your mornings sleeping instead.
- D) Running is great, but without warm-ups you may injure yourself badly; start with stretching to stay safe and improve performance.
- E) Ignoring warm-ups may save you time, but it will certainly reduce your chance of improving performance in the long term.

57. One of your classmates is preparing for an important exam, but he refuses to attend a language course because it is both too expensive and exhausting after long school hours. You want to suggest a more practical and comfortable option, so you say to him: --

- A) Why not try online learning platforms with live lessons? They're more affordable, less tiring, and you can study comfortably at home.
- B) You should avoid studying altogether because any kind of extra work after school will only waste your valuable free time.
- C) If you dislike going out, spending your evenings playing games online is clearly the best solution for your tiredness overall.
- D) Traditional courses are always useless, so giving up on learning completely would probably save both your time and money.
- E) You should just rely on school classes because nothing else, including online education, can improve your performance at all.

58. One of your colleagues often spends a considerable amount of time on social media during working hours, which constantly delays the progress of team projects. You want to remind him politely about this issue and encourage him to manage his time more effectively, so you say to him: ----

- A) You are a terrible team member because you always waste time online and never contribute anything valuable to the projects.
- B) I know social media is fun, but spending so much time there delays our work; could you focus more during office hours?
- C) Since you clearly enjoy browsing the internet, maybe you should quit this job and become a professional influencer instead.
- D) Working harder is unnecessary, so wasting hours on social media will probably make you more creative and productive eventually.
- E) If you want to succeed at work, you should completely avoid using the internet for both personal and professional reasons.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Renaissance painting marked a turning point in European art, emphasizing perspective, realism, and the study of human anatomy. Artists such as Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo produced works that combined technical skill with deep symbolic meaning. ---- Their paintings not only decorated churches and palaces but also reflected new ideas about science, religion, and individual expression. This artistic revolution inspired later movements and set standards that still influence modern art. Without the Renaissance, Western visual culture would have developed along a very different path.

- A) These innovations allowed artists to represent the world with greater accuracy, creating a visual language that reshaped cultural and intellectual life.
- B) However, many medieval traditions persisted, limiting the ability of painters to introduce significant new approaches to artistic representation.
- C) The growing influence of Renaissance art encouraged political leaders to sponsor public works that displayed their power and cultural sophistication.
- D) Religious authorities, meanwhile, often viewed these works with suspicion, fearing their emphasis on humanism might challenge traditional doctrines.
- E) Over the centuries, this movement would gradually lose its momentum, giving way to the rise of modern and experimental art.

60. Before the internet and the telephone, the telegraph was the first technology that allowed information to travel long distances almost instantly. It transformed business, journalism, and personal correspondence in the nineteenth century. ---- News that once took weeks to arrive by ship could suddenly be transmitted across continents in a matter of minutes. This speed changed how governments managed diplomacy and how armies coordinated military campaigns. By the early twentieth century, the telegraph had become the backbone of global communication networks.

- A) Therefore, the telegraph fundamentally altered the perception of time and distance, shrinking the world in ways previously unimaginable.
- B) These rapid exchanges, however, were limited mostly to wealthy merchants and political leaders, rather than ordinary people in rural regions.
- C) As new inventions spread, telegraph companies faced growing pressure to adapt their services and expand to international markets.
- D) In many countries, the technology's expansion was supported by heavy state investment in infrastructure and training for skilled operators.
- E) Commercial enterprises, for example, could now monitor prices and shipping schedules in real time, increasing efficiency and reducing financial risks.

61. The introduction of vaccines is one of the greatest achievements in medical history. Smallpox, which killed millions for centuries, was eradicated after a global vaccination campaign. ---- Today, vaccines protect people from numerous diseases, including measles, polio, and influenza, preventing countless deaths each year. They not only shield individuals but also create herd immunity, protecting vulnerable populations who cannot be vaccinated. Public debates about safety exist, yet scientific evidence overwhelmingly supports the benefits of immunization for both individuals and societies.

- A) These remarkable campaigns required international cooperation, strict monitoring systems, and widespread educational initiatives to reach vulnerable populations.
- B) Nevertheless, critics have long questioned whether vaccines can truly eliminate diseases that spread so easily across national borders.
- C) The success of the smallpox vaccine demonstrated the potential of preventive medicine to transform public health on a global scale.
- D) Many historians, meanwhile, argue that improvements in sanitation played an equally important role in reducing infectious disease rates.
- E) Over time, vaccination became not just a medical intervention but also a political tool used to display state authority and control.

62. As cities expand rapidly, green spaces such as parks and gardens are becoming essential for maintaining quality of life. They reduce air pollution, regulate temperature, and provide recreational areas for residents. ---- Studies show that access to green areas improves mental health, reduces stress, and encourages social interaction among diverse communities. In addition, urban greenery supports biodiversity by offering habitats for birds and insects. For these reasons, urban planners increasingly highlight the need to integrate green spaces into city design.

- A)** Moreover, green spaces have proven to be crucial in combating urban problems, offering benefits that extend far beyond simple aesthetics.
- B)** This environmental perspective encouraged many governments to implement strict regulations against deforestation in remote rural regions.
- C)** In many modern metropolises, however, rapid industrial growth has displaced parks and left citizens with little access to nature.
- D)** The presence of trees in residential areas also helps reduce noise pollution and create a more pleasant neighborhood environment.
- E)** Increasingly, urban residents volunteer to maintain community gardens, demonstrating the value they place on shared natural resources.

63. In the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, explorers set out on daring expeditions to the North and South Poles. These journeys were extremely dangerous, marked by freezing temperatures, hunger, and isolation. ---- Some expeditions ended in tragedy, while others returned with valuable scientific data and national prestige. Despite the hardships, polar exploration captured the imagination of the public and became a symbol of human endurance. Today, these regions remain the focus of research, though now the emphasis is on climate science rather than conquest.

- A)** Polar expeditions often required years of preparation, including fundraising, training, and the acquisition of specialized equipment for harsh climates.
- B)** However, critics argued that governments were wasting money on ventures that brought little practical benefit to ordinary citizens.
- C)** This heroic narrative was celebrated in newspapers, adventure books, and public lectures that spread stories of survival and discovery.
- D)** Many explorers sought glory and national honor, yet their efforts also advanced scientific knowledge about some of the planet's harshest environments.
- E)** Advances in shipbuilding and navigation technology gradually improved the safety of these missions, though many risks still remained unavoidable.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Online learning platforms, which have expanded rapidly in the past decade, provide affordable and flexible instruction and include live classes so that working students can continue their studies without commuting to campus.

- A)** Son on yılda hızla genişleyen çevrimiçi öğrenme platformları, yalnızca uygun eğitim sunar ve canlı dersler içererek çalışan öğrencilerin kampüse gitmeden eğitimlerini sürdürmelerine olanak tanır.
- B)** Son on yılda hızla genişleyen çevrimiçi öğrenme platformları, uygun ve esnek eğitim sunar; bu yüzden çalışan öğrencilerin kampüse gitmeden eğitimlerini sürdürmelerine olanak tanır.
- C)** Çevrimiçi öğrenme platformları, son on yılda hızla genişlemiş ve uygun, esnek eğitim sunarak çalışan öğrencilerin kampüse gitmeden eğitimlerini sürdürmelerine olanak tanır.
- D)** Son on yılda hızla genişleyen çevrimiçi öğrenme platformları, uygun ve esnek eğitim sunar ve canlı dersler içererek çalışan öğrencilerin kampüse gitmeden eğitimlerini sürdürmelerine olanak tanır.
- E)** Son on yılda hızla genişleyen çevrimiçi öğrenme platformları, uygun ve esnek eğitim sunar ve canlı dersler içerir; çalışan öğrencilerin kampüse gitmeden eğitimlerini sürdürmelerine olanak tanır.

65. Beyond preserving cultural heritage, museums play a crucial role in educating the public by making art and history accessible to people from diverse backgrounds.

- A)** Kültürel mirası korumanın yanı sıra, müzeler sanatı ve tarihi farklı geçmişlerden insanlara erişilebilir kıldığı için halkı eğitmede önemli bir rol oynar.
- B)** Kültürel mirası korumanın ötesinde, müzeler sanatı ve tarihi farklı geçmişlerden insanlara erişilebilir kılarak halkı eğitmede hayati bir rol oynar.
- C)** Kültürel mirası korumanın ötesinde, müzeler sanatı ve tarihi farklı geçmişlerden insanlara ulaştırır ve halkı eğitmede hayati bir rol oynar.
- D)** Kültürel mirası korurken, müzeler sanatı ve tarihi farklı geçmişlerden insanlara erişilebilir kılar ve halkı eğitmede hayati bir rol oynar.
- E)** Kültürel mirası korumanın ötesinde, müzeler sanatı ve tarihi farklı geçmişlerden insanlara erişilebilir kıldıklarında halkı eğitmede hayati bir rol oynar.

66. Empowering women through education has been shown to improve not only individual lives but also the economic and social development of entire communities.

A) Kadınların eğitim yoluyla güçlendirilmesinin bireysel yaşamları iyileştirdiği, ancak toplulukların ekonomik ve sosyal gelişimini desteklediği gösterilmiştir.

B) Kadınların eğitim yoluyla güçlendirilmesinin bireysel yaşamları iyileştirdiği, toplulukların ekonomik ve sosyal gelişimini ise artırdığı gösterilmiştir.

C) Kadınların eğitim yoluyla güçlendirilmesinin yalnızca bireysel yaşamları değil, tüm toplulukların ekonomik ve sosyal gelişimini de iyileştirdiği gösterilmiştir.

D) Kadınların eğitim yoluyla güçlendirilmesinin bireysel yaşamları iyileştirdiği ve toplulukların ekonomik ve sosyal gelişimini artırabileceği gösterilmiştir.

E) Kadınların eğitim yoluyla güçlendirilmesinin bireysel yaşamları iyileştirdiği ya da toplulukların ekonomik ve sosyal gelişimini artırdığı gösterilmiştir.

67. When practiced consistently, stress-management techniques such as exercise and mindfulness can reduce anxiety and improve sleep quality, helping individuals cope more effectively with everyday challenges.

A) Düzenli uygulandığında, egzersiz ve farkındalık gibi stres yönetimi teknikleri kaygıyı azaltıp uyku kalitesini artırarak bireylerin günlük zorluklarla daha etkili başa çıkmasına yardımcı olur.

B) Düzenli uygulandığında, egzersiz ve farkındalık kaygıyı azaltır ve uyku kalitesini artırır; bu nedenle bireylerin günlük zorluklarla başa çıkmasına yardımcı olur.

C) Egzersiz ve farkındalık gibi teknikler düzenli uygulandığında kaygıyı azaltır ve uykuyu iyileştirir; bireylerin günlük zorluklarla etkili başa çıkmasına yardımcı olur.

D) Düzenli uygulandığında, egzersiz ve farkındalık kaygıyı azaltır ve uykuyu iyileştirir; bireylerin günlük zorluklarla başa çıkmasına yardımcı olabilir.

E) Düzenli uygulandığında, egzersiz ve farkındalık kaygıyı azaltır ve uyku kalitesini artırır; böylece bireylerin günlük zorluklarla daha etkili başa çıkmasına yardımcı olur.

68. As literacy rates have increased worldwide over the past fifty years, many societies have experienced improvements in productivity and health, although regional inequalities in access to education still remain.

A) Son elli yılda dünya genelinde okuryazarlık oranları artmış, birçok toplumda verimlilik ve sağlıkta gelişmeler yaşanmış; bölgesel eşitsizliklerin yalnızca azaldığı gözlenmiştir.

B) Son elli yılda dünya genelinde okuryazarlık oranları artmış ve birçok toplumda verimlilik ile sağlıkta gelişmeler yaşanmış, eğitime erişimdeki bölgesel eşitsizliklerin de ortadan kalktığı gözlenmiştir.

C) Son elli yılda dünya genelinde okuryazarlık oranları artmış, birçok toplumda verimlilik ve sağlıkta gelişmeler yaşanmış; bu yüzden bölgesel eşitsizliklerin sürdüğü gözlenmiştir.

D) Son elli yılda dünya genelinde okuryazarlık oranları arttıkça, birçok toplumda verimlilik ve sağlıkta gelişmeler yaşanmış, ancak eğitime erişimde bölgesel eşitsizliklerin sürdüğü gözlenmiştir.

E) Son elli yılda dünya genelinde okuryazarlık oranları artmış, birçok toplumda verimlilik ve sağlıkta gelişmeler yaşanmış; bölgesel eşitsizliklerin her yerde sürdüğü gözlenmiştir.

69. Vehicle inspection services, which assess cars before purchase, help consumers make informed choices and reduce the risk of unexpected costs from hidden defects.

A) Satın alma öncesi araçları değerlendiren ekspertiz hizmetleri, tüketicilerin bilinçli seçim yapmasına yardımcı olur; gizli kusurlardan kaynaklanabilecek beklenmedik masraf riskini ise her durumda azaltır.

B) Satın alma öncesi araçları değerlendiren ekspertiz hizmetleri, tüketicilerin bilinçli seçim yapmasına yardımcı olur ve gizli kusurlardan kaynaklanabilecek beklenmedik masraf riskini azaltır.

C) Satın alma öncesi araçları değerlendiren ekspertiz hizmetleri, tüketicilerin bilinçli seçim yapmasına yardımcı olur ve gizli kusurlardan kaynaklanabilecek beklenmedik masraf riskini mutlaka azaltır.

D) Satın alma öncesi araçları değerlendiren ekspertiz hizmetleri, tüketicilerin bilinçli seçim yapmasına yardımcı olur ve gizli kusurlardan kaynaklanabilecek masraf riskini yalnızca kısmen azaltır.

E) Satın alma öncesi araçları değerlendiren ekspertiz hizmetleri, tüketicilerin bilinçli seçim yapmasına yardımcı olur ve gizli kusurlardan kaynaklanabilecek beklenmedik masraf riskini yine de azaltır.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Farklı kültürlerle etkileşimde bulunan gençler, hem ön yargılarını sorgulama hem de kendi kimliklerini yeniden tanımlama fırsatı bulur; bu da onların daha açık fikirli bireyler hâline gelmelerini sağlar.

A) Young people who interact with different cultures have the opportunity both to question their prejudices and to redefine their identities, which in turn helps them become more open-minded individuals.

B) Young people who interact with different cultures gain meaningful opportunities to question their own prejudices and to redefine their identities so that they can ultimately become more open-minded individuals.

C) Young people who interact with different cultures which in turn helps them become more open-minded individuals have the opportunity both to question their prejudices and to redefine their identities.

D) Young people who interact with different cultures have the opportunity both to question their prejudices and they redefine their identities, which in turn helps them become more open-minded individuals.

E) Interacting with different cultures often gives young people the chance to question their prejudices and to redefine their identities; however, over time they eventually become far more open-minded individuals.

71. Hızla artan şehirleşme, geleneksel topluluk yapılarının çözülmesine yol açmış, bireylerin sosyal ilişkilerini daha yüzeysel ve çıkar temelli hâle getiren yeni bir yaşam biçimi yaratmıştır.

A) Rapid urbanization has led to the dissolution of traditional community structures and has created a new way of life that makes people's social relationships more superficial and interest-based.

B) If rapid urbanization has led to the dissolution of traditional community structures, it has created a new way of life that makes people's social relationships more superficial and interest-based.

C) Rapid urbanization has led to the dissolution of traditional community structures, which in turn has created a new way of life that makes people's social relationships more superficial and interest-based.

D) Rapid urbanization has led to the dissolution of traditional community structures, although it has created a new way of life that makes people's social relationships more superficial and interest-based.

E) Rapid urbanization has led to the dissolution of traditional community structures, resulting in a new way of life by making people's social relationships more superficial and interest-based.

72. Sanayi Devrimi'nin ilk dönemlerinde yaygın olan ağır ve güvencesiz çalışma koşulları, uzun mücadeleler sonucunda sendikaların ortaya çıkışıyla iyileşmiş ve işçi haklarının yasal temellere oturmasını sağlamıştır.

A) In the early period of the Industrial Revolution, harsh and insecure working conditions improved through the emergence of trade unions after long struggles, while workers' rights were established on legal grounds.

B) In the early period of the Industrial Revolution, harsh and insecure working conditions, which were widespread, were improved after long struggles when trade unions had already emerged, leading to the establishment of workers' rights on legal grounds.

C) In the early period of the Industrial Revolution, harsh and insecure working conditions, which were widespread, improved through the emergence of trade unions after long struggles and led to the establishment of workers' rights on legal grounds.

D) In the early period of the Industrial Revolution, harsh and insecure working conditions improved through the emergence of trade unions after long struggles, which in turn improved workers' rights on legal grounds.

E) In the early period of the Industrial Revolution, because harsh and insecure working conditions improved through the emergence of trade unions after long struggles, workers' rights were established on legal grounds.

73. Bazı tarihsel figürler, dönemin baskın bilimsel anlayışını sorgulamış, dogmatik düşüncelere meydan okumuş ve deneysel yöntemlerin yaygınlaşmasıyla modern bilimin temellerinin atılmasında belirleyici bir rol oynamıştır.

A) Some historical figures questioned the dominant scientific understanding of their time, challenged dogmatic ideas, and played a decisive role in laying the foundations of modern science, as a result of the spread of experimental methods.

B) Some historical figures questioned the dominant scientific understanding of their time and challenged dogmatic ideas, so that they played a decisive role in laying the foundations of modern science through the spread of experimental methods.

C) Some historical figures who questioned the dominant scientific understanding of their time and challenged dogmatic ideas played a decisive role in laying the foundations of modern science through the spread of experimental methods.

D) Some historical figures questioned the dominant scientific understanding of their time, challenged dogmatic ideas, and played a decisive role in laying the foundations of modern science through the spread of experimental methods.

E) Some historical figures questioned the dominant scientific understanding of their time, yet they challenged dogmatic ideas and played a decisive role in laying the foundations of modern science through the spread of experimental methods.

74. Tarih boyunca gerçekleşen büyük göç hareketleri, farklı toplulukların dillerinin, geleneklerinin, sanat anlayışlarının ve inanç sistemlerinin etkileşime girmesini sağlayarak kültürel çeşitliliğin zenginleşmesine önemli ölçüde katkıda bulunmuştur.

A) Throughout history, major migration movements have enabled the interaction of different communities' languages, traditions, artistic perspectives, and belief systems, thereby contributing significantly to the enrichment of cultural diversity.

B) Throughout history, major migration movements have enabled the interaction of different communities' languages, traditions, artistic perspectives, and belief systems since they have significantly contributed to the enrichment of cultural diversity.

C) Throughout history, major migration movements that have significantly contributed to the enrichment of cultural diversity have enabled the interaction of different communities' languages, traditions, artistic perspectives, and belief systems.

D) Throughout history, major migration movements have enabled the interaction of different communities' languages, traditions, artistic perspectives, and belief systems, which have significantly contributed to the enrichment of cultural diversity.

E) Throughout history, major migration movements have enabled the interaction of different communities' languages, traditions, artistic perspectives, and belief systems; however, this interaction has rarely contributed to the enrichment of cultural diversity.

75. Kutu oyunları, yalnızca eğlenceli vakit geçirme aracı değildir; aynı zamanda stratejik düşünme, iş birliği yapma ve problem çözme becerilerinin gelişimini destekleyen etkili bir öğrenme aracıdır.

A) Board games are not merely a means of entertainment; however, they are also an effective learning tool that supports the development of strategic thinking, cooperation, and problem-solving skills.

B) Board games are not merely a means of entertainment by supporting the development of strategic thinking, cooperation, and problem-solving skills, but also an effective learning tool.

C) Board games are not merely a means of entertainment but also an effective learning tool which supports the development of strategic thinking, cooperation, and problem-solving skills by children.

D) Board games are not merely a means of entertainment but also an effective learning tool that supports the development of strategic thinking, cooperation, and problem-solving skills.

E) Board games are not merely a means of entertainment but also an effective learning tool that supports the development of strategic thinking, cooperating, and to solve problems.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) In recent decades, cinema has witnessed the rise of innovative movements that challenge conventional storytelling and production techniques across different cultures and industries. (II) Independent filmmakers, often working with limited budgets, frequently adopt familiar structures to satisfy distributors' expectations, since international sales and festival selections often depend on marketable, predictable forms rather than experimental risks. (III) One prominent trend has been the use of non-linear plots, where events are presented out of chronological order to provoke curiosity and deeper reflection in viewers. (IV) Technological advances, such as digital cameras and editing software, have further expanded creative possibilities, allowing directors to shoot in diverse locations, edit at lower costs, and distribute their films through online platforms. (V) As a result, audiences today are exposed to a wider variety of cinematic experiences that question traditional norms while offering fresh perspectives on familiar themes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Every year, millions of birds undertake long migratory journeys that span thousands of kilometers across continents, crossing mountains, deserts, and seas. (II) These movements are usually triggered by seasonal changes in temperature and the availability of food sources that vary from one region to another. (III) Field observations suggest that many species primarily follow conspecific flocks and short-term wind patterns, relying only loosely on stable navigational cues such as stars or the Earth's magnetic field. (IV) Conservationists stress that the destruction of wetlands and forests threatens such long-distance journeys and endangers countless bird populations, making international cooperation crucial. (V) Despite such challenges, migration remains one of the most fascinating natural phenomena, demonstrating both the resilience and adaptability of avian life across generations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) For centuries, maritime trade has served as the backbone of global commerce, linking distant regions through the exchange of goods and knowledge. (II) Ancient ports in the Mediterranean, the Indian Ocean, and East Asia often enforced tightly controlled routines that, while efficient, curtailed sustained cultural contact and reduced the possibility of meaningful interaction. (III) Spices, textiles, and precious metals traveled across oceans, shaping diets, fashions, and wealth distribution in many societies from Europe to Asia. (IV) Modern shipping networks continue this legacy, transporting vast quantities of raw materials and manufactured products worldwide, from oil and coal to electronics and cars. (V) Without maritime routes, the interconnected global economy that we rely on today would be unimaginable, as they remain central to both economic and political cooperation.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Developmental psychologists highlight that play is not merely a pastime for children but a critical factor in cognitive growth during the early years of life. (II) Through imaginative games, children practice problem-solving skills, develop creativity, and strengthen their memory by rehearsing scenarios and inventing solutions. (III) Social play also teaches cooperation, empathy, and the ability to negotiate with peers in situations that resemble real-life challenges. (IV) Yet the pressure of standardized assessments often leads teachers to confine open-ended play to brief intervals outside core lessons, favoring tightly structured tasks in class even when research advises otherwise. (V) As studies increasingly show, play functions as a natural laboratory where children experiment with ideas, test boundaries, and acquire lifelong skills in an enjoyable way.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) With the rapid rise of social networking platforms, concerns about digital privacy have become central to modern life for individuals of all ages. (II) Users often share personal information without fully realizing how it can be collected, analyzed, and monetized by companies that design persuasive algorithms. (III) Data breaches and cases of identity theft demonstrate the risks of leaving sensitive details unprotected online, sometimes leading to financial loss and emotional stress. (IV) Nevertheless, many policymakers advocate flexible, industry-led guidelines, warning that prescriptive rules could slow innovation, discourage investment, and hamper digital growth in competitive markets. (V) Ultimately, balancing convenience with security remains a major challenge for both users and governments in the digital age, requiring constant vigilance and adaptation.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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