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AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta toplam **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. Bu sınav puanlanırken **doğru cevap sayılarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya, istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Optima Dil Akademisi'nin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Researchers have discovered that a balanced diet rich in antioxidants can significantly improve the body's ---
- to recover from viral infections and maintain overall immunity.

- A) deficiency
B) resistance
C) capacity
D) interruption
E) hesitation

2. In multicultural workplaces, employees with strong interpersonal skills can prevent ---- that often arise from language barriers and differing cultural expectations.

- A) similarities
B) distractions
C) routines
D) misunderstandings
E) adjustments

3. The company invested millions in renewable-energy startups to ensure its ---- growth while minimizing environmental impact and maintaining a competitive advantage in the global market.

- A) partial
B) accidental
C) temporary
D) inconsistent
E) sustainable

4. Severe droughts have caused several rivers to ---- in recent years, leading to water shortages and conflicts among neighboring agricultural communities.

- A) diminish
B) freeze
C) appear
D) accelerate
E) overflow

5. The government has launched a new mentorship initiative to help university graduates ---- innovative business ideas and contribute to sustainable economic growth in their regions.

- A) give up
B) carry out
C) turn away
D) break down
E) run into

6. The biologists ---- the rare plant species for years and ---- that it grows only under specific soil conditions.

- A) have studied / find
B) studies / have found
C) study / were finding
D) studied / had discovered
E) had studied / found

7. The engineers ---- the bridge's support system last month but ---- additional sensors before reopening it to heavy traffic.

- A) have repaired / must install
B) were repairing / have to install
C) repair / should have installed
D) had repaired / must have installed
E) repaired / had to install

8. Laboratory staff ---- the updated safety instructions, ---
- on every wall to remind workers of emergency procedures.

- A) would read / having been displayed
B) should check / being displayed
C) must follow / displayed
D) could follow / to be displayed
E) had to obey / having displayed

9. – 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The team worked continuously ---- the weekend and finished the report ---- the early hours of Monday morning.

- A) within / at
B) in / on
C) at / on
D) through / by
E) at / during

10. Several managers were deeply involved ---- the negotiations and directly responsible ---- the final agreement that ended the long-standing dispute.

- A) by / of
B) in / for
C) at / with
D) on / to
E) to / from

11. The company launched an aggressive marketing campaign last quarter; ----, its overall sales rose by nearly thirty percent compared with the previous year.

- A) however
B) therefore
C) moreover
D) meanwhile
E) for example

12. ---- the new software significantly improves data accuracy, it still requires manual checks to prevent input errors.

- A) Unless
B) Because
C) As long as
D) Once
E) Although

13. ---- volunteers completed the online training successfully, yet ---- failed to apply the new procedures correctly in the field.

- A) A lot / each
B) Much / many
C) Most / some
D) Many / much
E) None / many

14. The campaign will focus on improving conditions for --- local employees ---- foreign staff working under the same program.

- A) neither / nor
B) either / or
C) both / and
D) so / that
E) as / as

15. ---- initial criticism from the media, the government maintained that the reform would increase transparency and reduce bureaucracy.

- A) Because of
B) Rather than
C) In spite of
D) Such as
E) For the purpose of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The proclamation of the Turkish Republic in 1923 marked the beginning of a new era built on national sovereignty and modern values. (16) ----, it symbolized the determination of a nation to rebuild itself after years of war and hardship. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk's reforms transformed every aspect of life — from education and law to language and women's rights. These changes aimed to create a society that valued science, equality, and progress. Yet, modernization was not achieved overnight; it required patience, unity, and a clear vision for the future. For instance, when the government (17) ---- to implement new education policies focused on modernization and equal opportunity, it encountered various social challenges. Nevertheless, these reforms gradually shaped a more democratic and forward-looking society. The success of the Republic depended (18) ---- citizens' willingness to embrace innovation while protecting their cultural identity. (19) ---- many difficulties, the ideals of the Republic continue to inspire new generations. Today, Republic Day is celebrated every October 29 with ceremonies, concerts, and national pride, reminding people that freedom and independence must always be protected through collective (20) ----.

16.

- A) Moreover
B) In contrast
C) Similarly
D) However
E) In case

17.

- A) has begun
B) begins
C) had begun
D) was beginning
E) began

18.

- A) at
B) in
C) with
D) by
E) on

19.

- A) Despite
B) So as to
C) Because of
D) Regarding
E) In light of

20.

- A) commitment
B) hesitation
C) isolation
D) avoidance
E) separation

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Because metropolitan areas have attracted large numbers of young professionals over the last decade, ----.**

- A) municipal authorities organize cultural events to promote the city's international image
- B) several technology firms open regional offices to reach local markets
- C) public transport companies introduce mobile apps for tracking bus schedules
- D) residents often share photos of crowded streets on social media
- E) housing prices have risen far beyond the average income levels of newly employed graduates

22. **Even though doctors continuously warn the public about the risks of a sedentary lifestyle, ----.**

- A) many office workers still spend most of their day sitting and rarely engage in physical exercise
- B) sports federations launch campaigns to increase participation in national events
- C) nutritionists publish weekly columns about balanced diets in newspapers
- D) city councils open new parks and bicycle lanes in suburban districts
- E) fitness influencers create videos to demonstrate short home workouts

23. **Despite substantial investments in the restoration of historical city centres, ----.**

- A) tourism agencies prepare multilingual brochures for foreign visitors every season
- B) a significant number of traditional shops have been replaced by international chain stores
- C) volunteers help organize festivals to celebrate regional handicrafts
- D) national TV channels air documentaries on the country's architectural heritage
- E) local universities cooperate with museums to document ancient artefacts

24. **Due to recurring droughts and disruptions in global supply chains, ----.**

- A) research institutes publish forecasts on the impact of climate change on crops
- B) food bloggers try to raise awareness about seasonal consumption
- C) supermarkets promote locally produced goods during national campaigns
- D) international organisations arrange meetings to discuss agricultural technologies
- E) several importing countries have started building strategic grain reserves to stabilise prices

25. Many small and medium-sized enterprises struggled to keep up with rapid digitalisation during the pandemic, creating severe risks for employment and national productivity; ----.

A) therefore, governments introduced targeted grants and training programmes to help them modernise their operations

B) however, international trade disputes continued to affect the export performance of major manufacturing countries

C) as a result, some family-owned companies refused to change their working methods despite financial loss

D) meanwhile, consumer preferences gradually moved towards online marketplaces and delivery services

E) moreover, business magazines featured success stories of online start-ups from different regions

26. Surveys indicate that people are exposed to shorter and more fragmented pieces of information on their phones throughout the day; ----.

A) nevertheless, critics argue that media literacy should start at primary school

B) however, evening news programmes still attract an audience among older viewers

C) meanwhile, governments debate stricter regulations on digital platforms

D) moreover, many publishers have invested in long investigative reports

E) in other words, the way citizens follow current events is becoming increasingly superficial and episodic

27. ----, the demand for professional caregivers and nursing homes is expected to rise steadily over the next twenty years.

A) Since many families prefer to look after older relatives in their own homes

B) Unless hospitals are equipped with the latest medical technologies

C) While volunteer organisations offer occasional assistance to older citizens

D) If urban planners reconsider the design of public transportation systems

E) Because life expectancy has increased and the proportion of elderly people is growing in most developed countries

28. ----, a considerable number of adults continue to enrol in evening courses to improve their qualifications.

A) Although they already have full-time jobs and family responsibilities during the day

B) Because universities provide distance-learning platforms free of charge

C) Unless employers recognise the certificates issued by private institutions

D) If governments offer tax reductions for lifelong-learning programmes

E) While community centres organise short cultural workshops at weekends

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

In 2024, astronomers observed an extraordinary object passing through our Solar System, later named 3I/ATLAS. It became the third known interstellar visitor after 'Oumuamua in 2017 and 2I/Borisov in 2019. What fascinated scientists most was its incredible speed—too high to be captured by the Sun's gravity—indicating that it came from another star system. Initial analyses suggested it might have been a fragment of a much larger body destroyed millions of years ago. The object's brief appearance challenged researchers to collect as much data as possible before it faded from view. Despite limited observations, its composition hinted at materials not commonly found in local asteroids or comets. By studying such travelers, scientists hope to gain clues about how planets and stars form in distant regions of the galaxy. Each interstellar visitor offers a rare opportunity to compare our Solar System with others, revealing both familiar and unique features. Though 3I/ATLAS quickly disappeared into the darkness, its discovery reminded humanity that our neighborhood in space is far from isolated and that countless mysteries still pass silently between the stars.

29. The main purpose of the passage is to discuss how 3I/ATLAS ---.

- A)** was the only known interstellar object whose composition hinted at materials not commonly found in local comets.
- B)** was the first known visitor, proving that our local neighborhood in space is entirely isolated.
- C)** contained common materials, which suggests that its composition is very familiar across all star systems.
- D)** offers scientists rare data about star formation, comparing our Solar System to distant ones.
- E)** could be easily captured by the Sun's gravity, allowing astronomers plenty of time for observation.

30. What did 3I/ATLAS's incredible speed clearly indicate to scientists?

- A)** It was moving at a pace that allowed astronomers to track it for an extended period.
- B)** It became the second known interstellar visitor to pass through our solar system in history.
- C)** It originated from another star system, as the Sun's gravity could not capture it.
- D)** Its brief appearance allowed researchers to gather as much data as they needed.
- E)** Its composition was exactly the same as all the local comets and asteroids in our system.

31. What long-term information do scientists hope to gain from interstellar objects?

- A)** Clues about star and planet formation in distant regions and a comparison to our Solar System.
- B)** Proof that the object's composition is common and poses no threat to planetary defence structures.
- C)** Methods to prevent any future interstellar objects from passing through our Solar System again.
- D)** Confirmation that all star systems are structurally identical and share the same mechanical history.
- E)** The exact location of a much larger body that was destroyed millions of years ago in space.

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Throughout history, tales of lost or mythical cities—Atlantis, El Dorado, and Shangri-La among them—have inspired explorers and dreamers alike. Even though these places may not exist as described in legend, their stories continue to shape how modern destinations present themselves. Today, tourism agencies often blend myth and marketing to spark curiosity. For instance, areas of South America associated with the El Dorado myth host festivals celebrating explorers' quests for gold. Likewise, Mediterranean islands use imagery of Atlantis to attract visitors, even though the tale remains unproven. These connections illustrate how storytelling influences both cultural identity and economic growth. People travel not only to see famous landmarks but also to chase the feeling of uncovering a mystery. Psychologists note that such "imaginative travel" fulfills a human desire for wonder and discovery. Myths may not reveal literal truths, yet they create powerful emotional experiences that transform ordinary locations into meaningful destinations. In that sense, the legends of vanished cities continue to shape modern tourism, proving that the boundaries between history, imagination, and commerce are often beautifully blurred.

32. The legends of vanished cities affect modern tourism by ---.

- A) blurring the boundaries between commerce and history, but having no real effect on cultural identity.
- B) causing destinations to reject mythical imagery to focus strictly on factual, physically proven landmarks.
- C) generating a decrease in travel to associated regions due to the lack of tangible historical proof.
- D) influencing both cultural identity and economic growth via the marketing of curiosity and mystery.
- E) demonstrating that modern travelers are only motivated by seeing the non-existent original cities.

33. Why are psychologists' views on "imaginative travel" mentioned?

- A) To argue that the myths should be rejected because they fail to provide travelers with literal historical truths.
- B) To prove that all mythical cities, such as Atlantis and El Dorado, definitely exist in reality.
- C) To explain the emotional reasons why travelers are drawn to destinations associated with unproven myths.
- D) To highlight that modern tourism has completely replaced the psychological desire with a focus on profit.
- E) To show that local communities should stop blending ancient narratives with tourism economies.

34. We can infer from the passage that mythical destinations successfully manage to ----.

- A) prevent the transformation of intangible cultural heritage into a profitable tourism asset.
- B) separate the boundaries between commerce and imagination to rely only on documented historical facts.
- C) balance the commercial exploitation of the myth with the crucial preservation of cultural integrity.
- D) confirm the literal truth of the legends to maintain their appeal to explorers and dreamers.
- E) ensure that tourists are only looking for famous, physically proven landmarks in the region.

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

The rise of digital currencies has revolutionized global finance, forcing banks and governments to rethink how money functions. Cryptocurrencies like Bitcoin and Ethereum enable direct transactions without intermediaries, appealing to those who value independence and privacy. However, their volatility and association with illegal trade have sparked concern among regulators. To maintain control and stability, many countries are now developing their own central bank digital currencies, aiming to combine innovation with security. This transformation has profound economic and social implications. Supporters argue that digital money can expand financial inclusion for people without access to traditional banking, while critics warn that cyberattacks and energy consumption could create new challenges. Traditional banks, once skeptical, now invest heavily in blockchain systems to speed up cross-border payments and reduce costs. Yet experts agree that banks are unlikely to disappear; rather, they will evolve into hybrid institutions offering both physical and digital services. Economists compare this transition to the invention of paper money centuries ago—initially disruptive but eventually integrated into daily life. Whether coins, cards, or codes, money continues to evolve as societies search for faster, safer, and more transparent ways to exchange value in a rapidly changing digital economy.

35. The author's main point about digital currencies is that they ---.

- A)** have drastically changed international finance, leading financial institutions and authorities to redefine the concept of money.
- B)** are the sole cause of illegal trade and are mainly appealing only to those who reject privacy.
- C)** are causing traditional banks to disappear entirely, which is the ultimate social and economic implication.
- D)** are a minor change, incomparable to the invention of paper money centuries ago, according to economists.
- E)** have no real effect on banks, which have successfully resisted all attempts to integrate new technology.

36. Banks now invest heavily in blockchain systems to ---.

- A)** encourage the high volatility and lack of security seen in existing cryptocurrencies like Bitcoin.
- B)** increase their transaction fees and raise the cost of cross-border payments for customers.
- C)** eliminate the need for any government-developed central bank digital currencies (CBDCs).
- D)** resist the transformation of global financial architecture by maintaining all traditional services.
- E)** speed up cross-border payments while significantly reducing the operational costs of transactions.

37. How are traditional banks predicted to evolve in the future?

- A)** They will disappear entirely because they refuse to evolve and embrace the new digital technology.
- B)** They will only offer their services to those who value independence and privacy over stability and regulation.
- C)** They will focus exclusively on digital services and eliminate the need for all physical customer interactions.
- D)** They will transform into hybrid institutions, offering a combination of both physical and digital services.
- E)** They will become skeptical again and stop all investments in blockchain systems due to high volatility.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

In recent years, scientists have discovered alarming amounts of microplastics—tiny fragments smaller than a grain of sand—floating in every corner of the world’s oceans. These particles originate from the breakdown of bottles, bags, and packaging materials, as well as from synthetic fibers released when clothes are washed. Because microplastics can absorb toxic chemicals, they pose serious risks to marine organisms that mistake them for food. Research has found traces of these particles even in deep-sea trenches, Arctic ice, and seafood consumed by humans. Their widespread distribution makes the problem extremely difficult to control: once released, they travel thousands of kilometers through ocean currents. Governments and environmental organizations are taking action by banning microbeads in cosmetics, restricting single-use plastics, and promoting biodegradable alternatives. Scientists are also investigating how these particles accumulate in the food chain and whether they can affect human health. Public awareness campaigns, beach clean-ups, and educational projects have started to make a difference, but progress remains slow. Completely removing microplastics may be impossible, yet reducing plastic waste and improving waste management can significantly limit further harm. Protecting the oceans from this invisible threat is not just an environmental issue—it is essential for the future of all life on Earth.

38. Microplastics severely risk marine life because they ---

- A)** are quickly broken down into harmless fragments once they enter the ocean environment.
- B)** are easily collected by ocean currents and centralized in a few locations, making clean-up simple.
- C)** are entirely harmless to deep-sea organisms, only posing a risk to large creatures like whales.
- D)** absorb toxic chemicals and are mistaken for food, transferring the toxins up the food chain.
- E)** originate only from synthetic fibers, having no connection to the breakdown of larger packaging materials.

39. Controlling microplastics is extremely difficult due to their ---.

- A)** inability to travel beyond surface waters and reach deep-sea trenches or Arctic ice.
- B)** immediate breakdown into smaller, easily removable particles once they reach the water.
- C)** origin exclusively from microbeads, simplifying the efforts to stop them at the source.
- D)** widespread distribution, as they travel thousands of kilometers through global ocean currents.
- E)** complete lack of toxic chemical absorption, which is a key factor in reducing environmental concern.

40. Which strategy is essential for limiting further harm from microplastics?

- A)** Reducing plastic waste and improving waste management, as complete removal is likely impossible.
- B)** Focusing exclusively on large-scale cleanup operations, since source reduction has proven ineffective.
- C)** Promoting the widespread use of microbeads in cosmetics to boost industrial economic growth.
- D)** Stopping all research into the accumulation of these particles in the food chain for humans.
- E)** Banning only synthetic fibers while ignoring the plastic pollution from bottles and packaging materials.

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Many people believe that multitasking—doing several things at once—helps them save time and boost productivity. However, studies in cognitive psychology consistently show the opposite. When people frequently switch between tasks, such as studying while checking messages or watching videos, their focus becomes scattered, and their memory suffers. The brain needs several seconds to reorient after each interruption, and these tiny delays add up, making work slower and more tiring. Experiments demonstrate that students who concentrate on a single activity perform better on comprehension and **recall** tests than those who divide their attention. Chronic multitasking can even change how the brain processes information, reducing the ability to filter distractions. Experts suggest practical methods to fight this habit: creating distraction-free environments, turning off notifications, and using scheduled breaks instead of spontaneous interruptions. Employers and educators are beginning to recognize that constant connectivity harms deep thinking and creativity. In a world where attention is treated as a limited resource, learning to manage it may be the key to success. True efficiency comes not from doing everything at once, but from giving full attention to what truly matters and allowing the mind the space to think deeply.

41. Cognitive psychology shows that multitasking harms productivity because the brain ---.

- A) benefits from the scattered focus, which helps to improve memory and deep thinking skills.
- B) suffers a cognitive cost from task-switching, which slows down work and increases time required.
- C) is actually able to process multiple information streams simultaneously without any delays.
- D) enhances its ability to filter distractions and prevents any negative changes in information processing.
- E) benefits from checking messages, as these spontaneous interruptions aid memory consolidation.

42. The passage suggests that true efficiency in learning results from which of the following?

- A) Emphasizing single-task focus by actively minimizing the internal and external distractions that scatter attention.
- B) Encouraging chronic multitasking, as this habit reduces the time needed to complete tasks and improves recall.
- C) Prioritizing the quantity of tasks attempted over the quality of cognitive engagement and deep thinking.
- D) Rejecting scheduled breaks to allow for more spontaneous interruptions, which the brain needs for reorientation.
- E) Relying heavily on digital media platforms to enhance simultaneous information processing and memory.

43. The underlined word "recall" is closest in meaning to ---.

- A) study
- B) forget
- C) create
- D) remember
- E) answer

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Mia:
– I've started jogging for half an hour every morning before work, and I already feel the change.

Leo:
– That's impressive! Do you think such a short run really affects your energy levels during the day?

Mia:
– ----

Leo:
– That sounds motivating. I've been feeling tired and unfocused recently.

Mia:
– You should give it a try; even a few minutes outdoors clears your mind.

A) I enjoy it, but I haven't seen any difference in my productivity so far.

B) Yes, I feel noticeably more energetic and concentrate better at work after running each morning.

C) Honestly, I do it only because everyone at the office keeps talking about fitness.

D) It's fine, but I usually skip it when I don't feel like waking up early.

E) It helps a little, though I still need several cups of coffee to stay awake until noon.

45. Ryan:
– Our electricity bill was extremely high last month, even though we tried to save energy.

Clara:
– That's strange. Did you perhaps use the heating or the washing machine more frequently than usual?

Ryan:
– We did, but the kids also forget to turn off lights and the TV all the time.

Clara:
– ----

Ryan:
– That's smart. Tracking consumption might show which devices waste the most power.

A) Then you could check which appliances consume the most and remind the kids to switch them off.

B) Perhaps the electric company made a mistake and will cancel the entire payment soon.

C) If you buy a second refrigerator, it will definitely balance the total electricity use.

D) You should stop using any household devices until the next billing period ends.

E) Maybe it's better not to worry because prices will probably drop again next month.

46. Teacher:
– I watched your group’s presentation yesterday. The structure and timing were surprisingly professional for high school students.

Student:
– Thanks a lot! We divided the topics evenly so that everyone could contribute effectively.

Teacher:
– ----

Student:
– Yes, we rehearsed together twice a week to make sure our slides flowed naturally.

Teacher:
– That effort really paid off; your teamwork was clear from the start to the conclusion.

A) Did you also practise your speeches together several times before the actual presentation day?

B) Did you all work separately without checking how the parts connected to each other?

C) Did you decide to present without preparing any visual materials for the audience?

D) Were you able to finish it even though you skipped most of my earlier instructions?

E) Were you forced to shorten it because you ran out of time during class?

47. Selena:
– The city warned that water reserves are dangerously low and strict saving rules will start next week.

Noah:
– That’s concerning. People often underestimate how much water daily routines actually consume at home.

Selena:
– Exactly. Authorities asked citizens to reduce usage, especially for car washing and gardening.

Noah:
– ----

Selena:
– Yes, and fixing leaking taps or using collected rainwater could also make a big difference.

A) So are they planning to ban people from watering their gardens completely this summer?

B) Should residents use more water now before the restrictions officially begin?

C) Does that mean citizens should only drink bottled water until the situation improves?

D) So taking shorter showers and reusing water from cleaning might be good ways to help, right?

E) Are they encouraging factories to increase water use just to raise awareness?

48. Nora:

– The municipality is planning to restore that centuries-old caravanserai on the hill next to the river.

Emre:

– Really? I assumed it was far too damaged to be repaired after all those earthquakes.

Nora:

– That’s what many locals thought, but the latest engineering report says most walls are still stable.

Emre:

– ----

Nora:

– Exactly. Once restored, it may become a cultural centre and attract visitors from nearby cities.

A) In that case, demolishing it and replacing it with luxury apartments seems more profitable.

B) If restoration succeeds, it could revive tourism and preserve a valuable part of our shared heritage.

C) Perhaps it’s better to seal it off completely and let nature reclaim the place.

D) Then they might as well move the entire structure downtown to make it accessible.

E) If it’s still stable, they should probably modernise it into a shopping and entertainment complex.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Although many experts initially thought the city’s architecture was basic, later findings showed its builders had surprisingly advanced engineering knowledge and great sophistication.

A) Because the builders had advanced engineering skills, most modern experts immediately appreciated the clear sophistication of the complex architecture upon their first discovery.

B) Only a few experts considered the ancient city’s architecture basic, and this opinion was fully supported by later archaeological research into its engineering knowledge base.

C) The city’s architectural techniques were thought to be very advanced by experts, yet later excavations proved they were simple and entirely lacked any real engineering sophistication.

D) Subsequent discoveries proved the builders of the ancient city had highly sophisticated engineering skills, contradicting the initial assessment of many experts who deemed the architecture rudimentary.

E) The initial assumption that the architecture was basic led to the correct conclusion that the builders lacked the necessary advanced engineering skills to be considered skilled craftsmen.

50. Given the critical need for long-term power stability in urban areas, authorities must prioritize building sustainable, varied energy infrastructure over relying only on non-renewable sources.

A) Relying heavily on existing non-renewable sources is the only way for authorities to reliably guarantee the long-term power stability required by all growing urban centers.

B) Authorities should only consider building sustainable infrastructure after all non-renewable sources are completely exhausted, despite the current critical need for power stability.

C) The main reason for constructing diversified energy infrastructure is primarily to reduce long-term operational costs, not to ensure power stability in heavily populated urban areas.

D) Authorities should quickly establish a sustainable and diversified energy infrastructure to ensure lasting power stability in cities, rather than continuing to depend only on traditional, non-renewable energy sources.

E) Since non-renewable sources are fully sufficient for urban power needs, authorities must not heavily invest in diversified energy infrastructure to maintain power stability.

51. Since the new regulations for online sales are hard for small firms to adopt immediately, the government has decided to extend the compliance deadline by three months.

- A)** The compliance deadline was extended by the government because small firms were immediately and easily able to successfully meet the requirements of the new online sales framework.
- B)** Due to the difficulty small businesses face in quickly adjusting to the recently launched regulatory framework for online commerce, the government chose to prolong the deadline by three months.
- C)** The challenging nature of the new framework means the government must soon shorten the compliance deadline for small businesses to force faster and immediate adaptation.
- D)** Although the new regulatory framework was extremely challenging, the government absolutely refused to extend the compliance deadline for any struggling small online businesses.
- E)** The government initially extended the deadline, but later retracted its decision after all small businesses successfully adapted to the new sales regulations immediately.

52. Although researchers identified key genes linked to the disease, effective treatments are still missing, which increases the necessity for more focused clinical trials.

- A)** The key genes associated with the disease are fully understood by experts, so effective treatment strategies have been found, meaning clinical trials are absolutely no longer necessary.
- B)** Despite researchers successfully pinpointing critical genes involved in the disease's progression, the medical field still lacks effective treatment strategies, necessitating more intensive clinical trials.
- C)** Since effective treatment strategies are now widely available, researchers have stopped trying to identify the key genes that are clearly associated with the disease's development.
- D)** The identification of key genes was not done by researchers, and this early discovery is the main reason why all current treatment strategies are completely failing now.
- E)** Even though no key genes have been accurately identified through research, effective treatments have successfully been developed, greatly reducing the need for clinical trials.

53. Even though the initial cost for solar infrastructure is much higher than for fossil fuel plants, the operational costs are much lower, making it a better financial choice.

- A)** Because the operational costs of both solar and fossil fuel power plants are exactly the same, the initial cost is the only valid deciding factor in this financial comparison.
- B)** The long-term costs of operating solar energy infrastructure are significantly less, making it a more prudent financial decision, even though the upfront investment is substantially greater.
- C)** Given that the operational costs of traditional fossil fuel plants are much lower, the initial investment in solar energy infrastructure is never a truly prudent choice overall.
- D)** The initial high investment in solar energy is quickly recovered because the long-term operational costs are actually much higher than those of traditional fossil fuel plants.
- E)** The final decision to invest in solar infrastructure depends only on whether the initial cost is clearly lower than that of fossil fuel plants for the entire project duration.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your younger sister has recently become obsessed with her phone, spending hours on social media instead of doing homework or spending time with the family. You want to remind her kindly that this habit can affect her concentration and suggest a healthier daily routine, so you say to her ----

- A) Social media is the only way to stay informed these days, so spending hours there is completely understandable.
- B) If you enjoy your phone that much, maybe you should just quit school and become a full-time influencer instead.
- C) Your teachers will never notice how much you use your phone, so there's no reason to worry about your homework at all.
- D) You're wasting your time, but I know nothing I say will ever stop you from using your phone day and night.
- E) Too much screen time can really hurt your focus; try setting limits and spend some time reading or going outside.

55. On your way to work, you're sitting in the passenger seat while your colleague drives. You notice that he constantly checks his messages and types on his phone, completely ignoring the traffic lights. You want to warn him in a friendly yet serious way about the danger, so you say to him:----

- A) If you enjoy danger, keep texting; maybe you'll have a good story to tell after the next accident.
- B) You're clearly a terrible driver, so I'd rather walk than sit in the same car with you ever again.
- C) Everyone checks their phones while driving, so it's not a big deal unless something really bad happens someday.
- D) I know it feels harmless, but texting while driving can endanger both of us; please focus on the road instead.
- E) I'm sure your driving skills are excellent enough to handle texting and steering at the same time without any risk.

56. You've realised that one of your neighbours always leaves the lights on, even during the day, and keeps the tap running while washing dishes. You want to make him aware of how wasteful this habit is and encourage him to act more responsibly without sounding harsh, so you say to him:----

- A) I guess you don't care about nature at all, since you waste resources like they are completely endless and free.
- B) If you enjoy paying higher bills, wasting water and electricity seems like a great habit to continue forever.
- C) We all need to do our part; turning off lights and saving water can really make a difference for the environment.
- D) Saving energy is pointless because individual actions never change anything in the world, no matter what people say.
- E) You should just use as much water and electricity as you like; it's your money, so no one can judge you for that.

57. During a group project, you discover that one of your classmates has been copying entire paragraphs from online articles and submitting them as his own work. You want to warn him about the consequences of this behaviour and encourage him to be more honest, so you say to him: ----

- A) You should keep copying as long as it saves time because no one really cares how you complete your assignments.
- B) Copying may look easy now, but it will hurt you later; learning on your own builds real skills for the future.
- C) If you're smart enough to copy successfully, that already proves you don't need to study anything yourself.
- D) Everyone copies sometimes, so I don't think it's a serious issue unless the teacher finds out about it.
- E) Cheating is a sign of creativity; at least you're using the internet for something other than social media this time.

58. Your friend is excitedly talking about his upcoming trip, which he plans to take during the busiest week of the summer when prices are extremely high and every tourist spot is crowded. You want to make a polite and practical suggestion about choosing a better time, so you say to him: ----

- A) Who cares about the cost? Expensive trips are always better because they make you look richer and more important.
- B) Travelling when it's busy is foolish, but if that's what you like, don't complain about the noise or expenses later.
- C) You'll enjoy your trip much more if you go after the holiday rush; prices drop and the crowds disappear quickly then.
- D) It's completely fine to pay more and suffer in traffic as long as you can post great pictures on social media.
- E) Travelling off-season is boring because there are fewer people, so you should stick to crowded weeks instead.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. In today's rapidly changing world, knowledge quickly becomes outdated, making continuous education more important than ever. Lifelong learning encourages individuals to acquire new skills throughout their lives rather than stopping after formal education. ---- Employers increasingly value adaptability, and personal development programs help people stay relevant in competitive job markets. Moreover, lifelong learning promotes self-confidence and creativity, motivating individuals to contribute more effectively to society. In this sense, education is no longer a one-time process but an ongoing pursuit of growth and improvement.

- A) Adult learners often face financial and time constraints that discourage them from participating in continuous education opportunities.
- B) Many students argue that traditional universities should completely replace degree programs with short-term online courses.
- C) The idea of lifelong learning reflects the belief that education should adapt to technological and social change, not remain fixed in youth.
- D) This concept has inspired many institutions to create community-based workshops for adults seeking both career and personal enrichment.
- E) In most countries, however, government policies still focus mainly on school-age children, neglecting adult education programs entirely.

60. Tourism contributes significantly to the global economy, creating jobs and supporting local communities. Yet, uncontrolled development can damage the very environments that attract visitors. ---- Sustainable tourism seeks to balance economic benefits with environmental protection, encouraging responsible behavior among travelers and businesses alike. Eco-friendly accommodations, cultural preservation, and waste reduction have become key goals for the industry. Ultimately, the future of tourism depends on whether destinations can maintain their natural and cultural heritage while still welcoming visitors.

A) Tourist destinations around the world have faced rising competition, forcing them to invest heavily in advertising and infrastructure projects.

B) Strict environmental laws have made it difficult for small businesses to participate in global tourism networks.

C) These principles have guided many governments in drafting policies that integrate conservation goals into national tourism strategies.

D) The growing emphasis on sustainability recognizes that tourism can thrive only if natural resources and local cultures are carefully protected.

E) Large hotel chains, on the other hand, tend to prioritize economic growth over ecological responsibility and cultural sensitivity.

61. Migration has always been part of human history, shaping cultures and transforming societies. In the modern era, millions move across borders seeking safety, opportunity, or a better quality of life. ---- While adapting to new environments, migrants often struggle to balance integration with the preservation of their original identity. This experience can create hybrid cultures that combine traditions from both the homeland and the host country. In the long term, migration enriches societies by fostering diversity, tolerance, and global awareness.

A) Leaving one's homeland not only changes physical surroundings but also challenges personal values, language, and sense of belonging.

B) Large-scale migration has significantly changed the population density of urban centers, creating housing shortages and traffic problems in many cities.

C) This constant movement of people throughout history demonstrates humanity's natural desire to explore and expand into new territories.

D) Many migrants rely on community networks that provide financial assistance and help them adjust to unfamiliar social systems.

E) Sociologists, on the other hand, argue that globalization has eliminated the emotional bonds people once had with their native lands.

62. The invention of the printing press transformed communication, but the rise of newspapers brought information directly into people's daily lives. For the first time, citizens could follow political debates and global events. ---- The spread of newspapers increased public literacy, encouraged civic participation, and laid the foundation for modern journalism. Over time, newspapers became powerful tools for shaping opinions and holding authorities accountable. Even in the digital era, their legacy endures in the principles of free and responsible press.

- A) Many readers began to prefer serialized novels and opinion columns, marking a shift from simple reports to cultural commentary.
- B) The early newspaper industry struggled to survive due to high production costs and government censorship.
- C) Regular access to printed news helped create a more informed public, capable of engaging in social and political discussions.
- D) In several countries, colonial administrations used newspapers primarily to promote official propaganda rather than independent journalism.
- E) This development also supported the growth of publishing houses and printing technologies across rapidly industrializing cities.

63. Traditional festivals preserve the cultural memory of a community and strengthen social bonds among generations. They often combine music, dance, and rituals that reflect shared beliefs and values. ---- In many countries, these celebrations attract tourists, generate income, and inspire pride in local heritage. Despite modernization and globalization, communities continue to celebrate traditional festivals as expressions of identity. Such events remind people of their roots while adapting to contemporary forms of entertainment.

- A) Organizers face challenges in maintaining safety and sustainability as crowds grow larger each passing year.
- B) Local authorities have begun to include traditional festivals in cultural education programs to preserve intangible heritage.
- C) These festivities serve not only as joyful gatherings but also as living symbols of cultural continuity in a changing world.
- D) Many modern versions of old festivals now feature technology-driven performances that appeal to younger audiences.
- E) However, some critics argue that commercializing these events weakens their cultural authenticity and spiritual significance.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Studies show that flexible working models, while increasing employee autonomy, require new strategies for managers to effectively monitor productivity and maintain team cohesion.**

A) Yeni stratejiler gerektiren esnek çalışma modelleri, yöneticilerin verimliliği etkin bir şekilde izlemesi ve takım uyumunu sürdürmesi için çalışan özerkliğini artırmaktadır.

B) Çalışan özerkliğini artıran esnek çalışma modelleri, yöneticilerin verimliliği etkin bir şekilde izlemesi ve takım uyumunu sürdürmesi için yeni stratejiler gerektirdiğini araştırmalar göstermektedir.

C) Esnek çalışma modelleri, çalışan özerkliğini artırmasına karşın, yöneticilerin verimliliği etkin bir şekilde izlemesi ve takım uyumunu sürdürmesi gerektiği için yeni stratejiler talep eder.

D) Araştırmalar, esnek çalışma modellerinin çalışan özerkliğini artırmasına rağmen, yöneticilerin verimliliği etkin bir şekilde izlemesi ve takım uyumunu sürdürmesi için yeni stratejiler gerektirdiğini göstermektedir.

E) Araştırmalara göre, esnek çalışma modelleri çalışan özerkliğini artırmakla birlikte, yöneticilerin verimliliği etkin bir şekilde izlemesi ve takım uyumunu koruması şarttır.

65. **Considering the global aging population trend, governments must reform health care systems and promote intergenerational solidarity to ensure economic stability and social equity.**

A) Küresel yaşlanan nüfus eğilimi göz önüne alınarak, sağlık sistemlerini reforme eden hükümetler ekonomik istikrar ve sosyal eşitliği sağlamak için kuşaklar arası dayanışmayı teşvik etmelidir.

B) Küresel yaşlanan nüfus eğilimi göz önüne alındığında, hükümetler ekonomik istikrar ve sosyal eşitliği sağlamak için sağlık sistemlerini reforme etmeli ve kuşaklar arası dayanışmayı teşvik etmelidir.

C) Küresel yaşlanan nüfus eğilimi, hükümetlerin ekonomik istikrar ve sosyal eşitliği sağlaması için sağlık sistemlerini reforme etmesini ve kuşaklar arası dayanışmayı teşvik etmesini gerektirmiştir.

D) Hükümetler ekonomik istikrar ve sosyal eşitliği sağlamak amacıyla, küresel yaşlanan nüfus eğilimi doğrultusunda sağlık sistemlerini reforme etmeli ve kuşaklar arası dayanışmayı artırmalıdır.

E) Sağlık sistemlerinin reforme edilmesi ve kuşaklar arası dayanışmanın teşvik edilmesi, küresel yaşlanan nüfus eğilimi göz önüne alındığında ekonomik istikrarı sağlamıştır.

66. **Volunteer activities, which strengthen social cohesion and provide a sense of belonging, enable individuals to contribute meaningfully to the greater good of their community.**

A) Gönüllü faaliyetler, toplumsal uyumu güçlendirmesi ve aidiyet duygusu sağlaması sebebiyle, bireylerin kendi toplumlarının genel yararına anlamlı bir şekilde katkıda bulunabileceği anlamına gelir.

B) Bireylerin toplumlarının genel yararına anlamlı bir şekilde katkıda bulunmalarını mümkün kılan gönüllü faaliyetler, toplumsal uyumu güçlendirir ve aidiyet duygusu sağlar.

C) Toplumsal uyumu güçlendiren ve aidiyet duygusu sağlayan gönüllü faaliyetler sayesinde bireyler toplumlarının genel yararına anlamlı bir şekilde katkıda bulunmak zorundadır.

D) Toplumsal uyumu güçlendiren ve aidiyet duygusu sağlayan gönüllü faaliyetler, bireylerin kendi toplumlarının genel yararına anlamlı bir şekilde katkıda bulunmalarını mümkün kılar.

E) Bireylerin kendi toplumlarının genel yararına anlamlı bir şekilde katkıda bulunmasını sağlayan gönüllü faaliyetler, toplumsal uyumu güçlendirmekle birlikte aidiyet duygusu da oluşturur.

67. **Smart cities aim to integrate environmentally friendly solutions, such as intelligent traffic management systems, to significantly reduce carbon emissions and urban pollution levels.**

A) Akıllı şehirler, karbon emisyonlarını ve kentsel kirlilik düzeylerini önemli ölçüde azaltmak için akıllı trafik yönetim sistemleri gibi çevre dostu çözümleri entegre etmeyi amaçlamaktadır.

B) Akıllı şehirler, karbon emisyonlarını ve kentsel kirlilik düzeylerini önemli ölçüde azaltan akıllı trafik yönetim sistemleri gibi çevre dostu çözümleri entegre etmeyi amaçlamışlardır.

C) Akıllı şehirler, akıllı trafik yönetim sistemleri gibi çevre dostu çözümlerle karbon emisyonlarını ve kentsel kirlilik düzeylerini önemli ölçüde azaltmayı amaçlayan entegre sistemlerdir.

D) Akıllı şehirler, karbon emisyonlarını ve kentsel kirlilik düzeylerini önemli ölçüde azaltmak amacıyla, akıllı trafik yönetim sistemleri gibi çevre dostu çözümlerin entegrasyonuna odaklanmalıdır.

E) Akıllı şehirlerin amacı, akıllı trafik yönetim sistemleri gibi çevre dostu çözümleri entegre ederek karbon emisyonlarını ve kentsel kirlilik düzeylerini önemli ölçüde azaltabilmektir.

68. Recently, art therapy has gained recognition as a valuable intervention, helping individuals process trauma and improve their psychological well-being through creative expression techniques.

A) Sanat terapisinin son zamanlarda değerli bir müdahale olarak tanınması, bireylerin travmayı işlemesine ve yaratıcı ifade teknikleri aracılığıyla psikolojik refahlarını iyileştirmesine yardımcı olmuştur.

B) Sanat terapisi, son zamanlarda değerli bir müdahale olarak tanınmıştır ve bireylere travmayı işlemelerinde ve yaratıcı ifade teknikleri aracılığıyla psikolojik refahlarını iyileştirmelerinde yardımcı olur.

C) Bireylerin travmayı işlemesine ve yaratıcı ifade teknikleri aracılığıyla psikolojik refahlarını iyileştirmesine yardımcı olan sanat terapisi, son zamanlarda değerli bir müdahale olarak tanınmayı hak etmiştir.

D) Yaratıcı ifade teknikleri aracılığıyla psikolojik refahlarını iyileştiren sanat terapisi, bireylerin travmayı işlemesine yardımcı olduğu için son zamanlarda değerli bir müdahale olarak tanınmıştır.

E) Son zamanlarda sanat terapisi, bireylerin travmayı işlemesine ve yaratıcı ifade teknikleri aracılığıyla psikolojik refahlarını iyileştirmesine yardımcı olan değerli bir müdahale olarak tanınmıştır.

69. To combat the rapid spread of misinformation in the digital age, media literacy education is crucial for fostering critical thinking skills and ensuring informed democratic participation.

A) Dijital çağda yanlış bilginin hızla yayılmasıyla mücadele etmek için, eleştirel düşünme becerilerini geliştirmek ve bilinçli demokratik katılımı sağlamak amacıyla medya okuryazarlığı eğitimi hayati önem taşımaktadır.

B) Eleştirel düşünme becerilerini geliştirmek ve bilinçli demokratik katılımı sağlamak için hayati önem taşıyan medya okuryazarlığı eğitimi, dijital çağda yanlış bilginin hızla yayılmasıyla mücadele eder.

C) Yanlış bilginin hızla yayılmasıyla mücadele etmede hayati önem taşıyan medya okuryazarlığı eğitimi, eleştirel düşünme becerilerini geliştirmek ve bilinçli demokratik katılımı sağlamak zorundadır.

D) Medya okuryazarlığı eğitimi, eleştirel düşünme becerilerini geliştirmeyi ve bilinçli demokratik katılımı sağlamayı hedeflediği için, dijital çağda yanlış bilginin hızla yayılmasıyla mücadelede hayati önem taşımaktadır.

E) Dijital çağda yanlış bilginin hızla yayılmasıyla mücadele etmek, eleştirel düşünme becerilerini geliştirmek ve bilinçli demokratik katılımı sağlamak için medya okuryazarlığı eğitiminin hayati önem taşıdığı anlamına gelir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Küresel çaptaki iklim değişikliği, bazı bölgelerde şiddetli kuraklıklara yol açarken, diğer bölgelerde ise beklenmedik sellerin ve kasırgaların görülme sıklığını tehlikeli bir şekilde artırmaktadır.

A) Due to climate change, which causes severe droughts in some regions, the frequency of unexpected floods and hurricanes is increasing dangerously across the globe.

B) While climate change on a global scale leads to severe droughts in some regions, it is dangerously increasing the frequency of unexpected floods and hurricanes in others.

C) The frequency of unexpected floods and hurricanes increases dangerously in some regions, as severe droughts are seen in others because of global climate change.

D) Although climate change is causing severe droughts and increasing the frequency of unexpected floods and hurricanes, its effects on a global scale are not yet fully known.

E) Climate change is dangerously increasing the frequency of unexpected floods and hurricanes in some regions, whereas others are facing severe droughts on a global scale.

71. Bilim insanları, Mars'a gönderilen keşif araçlarından elde ettikleri verileri inceledikten sonra, bir zamanlar Kızıl Gezegen'de büyük miktarda sıvı suyun var olduğuna dair kanıtlar bulduklarını duyurdu.

A) Finding evidence for the existence of large amounts of liquid water, scientists announced the result of the examination of the data obtained from the rovers sent to Mars.

B) Having examined the data obtained from the rovers sent to Mars, scientists were announcing that they found evidence about the existence of large amounts of liquid water there.

C) Scientists announced that they found evidence suggesting the existence of large amounts of liquid water on the Red Planet after they examined the data obtained from the rovers sent to Mars.

D) Scientists announced that they had found evidence for the existence of large amounts of liquid water on the Red Planet when they examined the data from the rovers sent to Mars.

E) Evidence for the existence of large amounts of liquid water on the Red Planet was found by scientists who announced it after the data obtained from the rovers were examined.

72. Sadece beyin işlevlerini ve sinir sistemini incelemekle kalmayıp, aynı zamanda düşünce, hafıza ve öğrenme süreçlerini de kapsayan nörobilim, oldukça geniş ve hızla büyüyen bir alandır.

A) It is neuroscience, an extremely broad and rapidly growing field, that examines not only brain functions and the nervous system but also encompasses thought, memory, and learning processes.

B) Neuroscience, which is an extremely broad and rapidly growing field, not only examines brain functions and the nervous system but also encompasses thought, memory, and learning processes.

C) As an extremely broad and rapidly growing field, neuroscience covers thought, memory, and learning processes, besides examining brain functions and the nervous system.

D) Examining brain functions and the nervous system, neuroscience is such an extremely broad and rapidly growing field that it encompasses thought, memory, and learning processes.

E) Neuroscience is an extremely broad and rapidly growing field that not only covers thought, memory, and learning processes, but examines brain functions and the nervous system as well.

73. Düzenli egzersiz yapmak, bireylerin sadece fiziksel sağlığını korumakla kalmaz, aynı zamanda stres seviyelerini düşürerek ve ruh halini iyileştirerek zihinsel sağlıklarına da önemli katkılarda bulunur.

A) Maintaining physical health is not the only thing that regular exercise does, as it also significantly contributes to individuals' mental health by lowering stress levels and improving mood.

B) Doing regular exercise not only maintains individuals' physical health but also makes significant contributions to their mental health by lowering stress levels and improving mood.

C) Individuals can maintain both their physical and mental health by doing regular exercise, which lowers stress levels and improves their mood significantly.

D) While regular exercise maintains individuals' physical health, it also contributes significantly to their mental health because it lowers stress levels and improves mood.

E) Regular exercise, which is important for individuals' physical health, also makes significant contributions to their mental health as it lowers stress levels and improves their mood.

74. Yabancı bir dil öğrenmek, yeni bir kültürle tanışmayı ve farklı bakış açılarını anlamayı sağlayarak küresel çapta bir vatandaş olmanın en önemli ve heyecan verici adımlarından biri olarak kabul edilir.

A) Because learning a foreign language enables one to meet a new culture and understand different perspectives, it is considered one of the most important and exciting steps towards becoming a global citizen.

B) As one of the most important and exciting steps towards becoming a global citizen, learning a foreign language provides an introduction to a new culture and an understanding of different perspectives.

C) To become a global citizen, which is one of the most important and exciting steps, one must learn a foreign language to meet a new culture and understand different perspectives.

D) Providing an introduction to a new culture and an understanding of different perspectives, learning a foreign language is considered one of the most important and exciting steps towards becoming a global citizen.

E) Learning a foreign language is considered one of the most important and exciting steps towards becoming a global citizen by providing an introduction to a new culture and an understanding of different perspectives.

75. Birçok kişi tarafından kabul görmüş geleneksel yöntemlere rağmen, bazı araştırmacılar yeni ve alışılmadık eğitim yaklaşımlarının öğrencilerin başarısını artırmada daha etkili olabileceğini öne sürüyor.

A) Some researchers suggest that new and unconventional teaching approaches may be more effective in boosting students' success; however, many people accept traditional methods.

B) While some researchers suggest that new and unconventional teaching approaches may be more effective in boosting students' success, they contradict the traditional methods accepted by many people.

C) Although the traditional methods are accepted by many people, some researchers believe that new and unconventional teaching approaches can be more effective in boosting students' success.

D) New and unconventional teaching approaches, according to some researchers, may be more effective in boosting students' success, rather than the traditional methods accepted by many people.

E) Despite the traditional methods accepted by many people, some researchers suggest that new and unconventional teaching approaches may be more effective in boosting students' success.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Neuroscientists have long emphasized the crucial role of sleep in consolidating new memories and improving learning efficiency across all stages of life. (II) During deep sleep, neural circuits activated during the day are reactivated, strengthening the pathways that store, organize, and refine information. (III) This process helps the brain integrate recently acquired knowledge with older memories, allowing patterns and associations to emerge naturally. (IV) People who sleep less often claim that studying through the night increases creativity and saves time, although research rarely supports this assumption. (V) For this reason, maintaining consistent sleep schedules and avoiding late-night study habits are considered essential for achieving long-term academic success and mental well-being.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Modern archaeology combines advanced scientific techniques with historical interpretation to reconstruct the daily lives of ancient civilizations. (II) Some historians argue that written records are far more reliable than excavation results, suggesting that fieldwork often produces speculative conclusions. (III) Methods such as carbon dating, satellite imaging, and DNA sequencing allow experts to trace migration routes and cultural connections with impressive precision. (IV) Each excavation site contributes unique evidence about religion, social hierarchy, and artistic expression, shedding light on the complexity of human adaptation. (V) Ultimately, archaeology acts as a bridge between past and present, reminding us that curiosity and innovation have always driven human progress.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Recent research suggests that plants possess intricate systems of communication that allow them to adapt to constantly changing environments. (II) When threatened by herbivores, many species emit airborne chemicals that warn neighboring plants to activate defense mechanisms. (III) In some cases, researchers note that these chemical signals can spread widely even when no real threat exists, temporarily disrupting the normal growth cycle of nearby plants. (IV) These interactions reveal that plants, though lacking a nervous system, can process information and coordinate collective responses for survival. (V) As a result, scientists increasingly describe ecosystems as living communities where plants engage in continuous dialogue with one another.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Athletic performance depends as much on mental resilience as it does on physical ability, especially in high-pressure competitions. (II) Sports psychologists train athletes to manage fear, distraction, and fatigue through cognitive-behavioral strategies tailored to individual needs. (III) Techniques such as visualization, mindfulness, and controlled breathing enhance confidence, sharpen focus, and reduce anxiety before crucial matches. (IV) Some athletes, however, tend to rely solely on spontaneous motivation during games, believing that emotional intensity alone can substitute structured mental training. (V) Consequently, psychological conditioning has become an indispensable part of modern sports programs, often determining success when physical skills alone are not enough.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Museums around the world are undergoing a digital transformation that redefines how people access and experience cultural heritage. (II) Virtual tours, high-resolution 3D scans, and augmented reality exhibits allow visitors to explore rare artifacts without traveling or risking damage to originals. (III) Digital archives organize vast amounts of information, linking artworks across collections and providing scholars with powerful tools for comparative research. (IV) Some curators caution, however, that excessive reliance on technology may reduce visitors' emotional connection to authentic works of art if digital tools overshadow the original objects. (V) As a result, museums are becoming more inclusive spaces where technology preserves the past while inspiring curiosity in future generations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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